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| 1. Record Nr.           | UNIORUON00078155  |
| Autore                  | OTTAWAY, Marina   |
| Titolo                  | Ethiopia : Empire in revolution / by Marina and David Ottaway |
| Pubbl/distr/stampa      | New York, : Africana Publishing Company, 1978                 |
| ISBN                    | 08-419-0363-8   |
| Descrizione fisica      | vi, 250 p. ; 23 cm  |
| Altri autori (Persone)  | OTTAWAY, David  |
| Disciplina              | 320.963   |
| Soggetti                | ETIOPIA - Politica e governo - 1974-                          |
| Lingua di pubblicazione | Inglese   |
| Formato                 | Materiale a stampa  |
| Livello bibliografico   | Monografia  |
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| 2. Record Nr.          | UNINA9910957189303321   |
| Autore                 | Coady David   |
| Titolo                 | Targeting Social Transfers to the Poor in Mexico / / David Coady, Susan Parker  |
| Pubbl/distr/stampa     | Washington, D.C. : , : International Monetary Fund, , 2009  |
| ISBN                   | 9786612842818<br>9781462344680<br>1462344682<br>9781452792453<br>1452792453<br>9781282842816<br>1282842811<br>9781451872071<br>1451872070                 |
| Edizione               | [1st ed.]   |
| Descrizione fisica     | 1 online resource (32 p.)   |
| Collana                | IMF Working Papers  |
| Altri autori (Persone) | ParkerSusan   |
| Disciplina             | 332.152   |
| Soggetti               | Public welfare - Mexico<br>Social service - Mexico<br>Aggregate Factor Income Distribution<br>Budget planning and preparation<br>Budget Systems<br>Budget |

Budgeting & financial management  
 Budgeting  
 Consumption  
 Demographic Economics: General  
 Demography  
 Economics  
 Education  
 Education: General  
 Household consumption  
 Income distribution  
 Income inequality  
 Income  
 Macroeconomics  
 National accounts  
 National Budget  
 National Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs  
 Personal income  
 Personal Income, Wealth, and Their Distributions  
 Population & demography  
 Population and demographics  
 Population  
 Public financial management (PFM)  
 Taxation and Subsidies: Incidence  
 Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: Household Analysis: General  
 Mexico

Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references.
Nota di contenuto	Contents; I. Introduction; II. Program and Data Description; Program Description; Tables; 1. Variables and Weights Used to Estimate the Discriminant Proxy-Means Score; Data Description; 2. Transfer Levels by Grade and Gender (pesos per month, 2002); III. Methodology; IV. Results; Figures; 1. Unconditional Probabilities; Targeting Performance Across Participation Stages; 2. Conditional Probabilities; 3. Targeting Performance by Stage; 4. Share of Targeting Performance by Stage; 5. Share of Targeting Performance by Stage; Policy Reform Simulations 3. Trade-off Between Vertical Targeting Performance and Program CoverageV. Summary; Appendix; Details of Simulations Estimating Targeting Implications of Universal Knowledge; Appendix Tables; 1. Results for Conditional Application and Acceptance Outcomes and Consumption Model; 2. Application Outcomes Under Universal Knowledge; References
Sommario/riassunto	Mexico's main social support program, Oportunidades, combines two methods to target cash to poor households: an initial self-selection by households who acquire knowledge about the program and apply for benefits, followed by an administrative determination of eligibility based on a means test. Self-selection improves targeting by excluding

high-income households, while administrative targeting does so mainly by excluding middle-income households. The two methods are complementary: expanding program knowledge across households substantially increases applications from non-poor households, thus reinforcing the importance of administrative targeting. The paper shows that targeting can be further improved through redesigning the means test and differentiating transfers according to demographic characteristics.

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