

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910957043503321
Autore	Ashby M. F
Titolo	Materials and design : the art and science of material selection in product design / Mike Ashby and Kara Johnson
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Oxford, : Elsevier Science ; Butterworth-Heinemann, cop. 2014
Edizione	[3rd ed.]
Descrizione fisica	IX, 389 s : ill
Disciplina	620.11
Soggetti	Materials Industrial design Mechanical Engineering Engineering & Applied Sciences Industrial & Management Engineering
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph
Nota di contenuto	Intro -- Half Title -- Title Page -- Copyright -- Preface -- Acknowledgments -- Contents -- 1 Introduction -- 2 What Influences Product Design? -- People and the Market -- Science and Technology -- Sustainability and the Environment -- Economics and Investment Climate -- Aesthetics, Behavior and Industrial Design -- Product Differentiation -- Simple Interfaces -- Corporate and Brand Identity -- Product Life -- A Necessary Balance -- Types of Innovation -- Some Examples... -- Product Differentiation - Wristwatches -- Simple Interfaces - Mobile Phones -- Corporate Identity - Bang & Olufsen -- Types of Innovation - USB Keys -- Material Evolution -- Kettles -- Cameras -- Hairdryers -- Materials and Society -- Baby Buggies -- Conclusions -- Further Reading -- 3 Materiality, Design, and Creativity -- Ways of Thinking -- Observation and Perception -- Verbal-Mathematical and Visual Thinking -- Visual Thinking in Material Science -- The Design Process -- The Design of Pens - an Example -- The Original Concept -- Iteration and Development -- Design Details -- Sources of Inspiration -- Design Magazines, Annual Reviews, Museum Exhibitions, and Tradeshows -- Material Sample Collections -- Nature as Inspiration -- Creativity -- Brainstorming, Mood Boards,

Mind Maps -- More Formal Methods: Inductive Reasoning and Analogy
-- TRIZ and the 9-Windows Method -- A Culture of Ideas -- Sketching
and CAD -- Model-Making and Prototyping -- Case Studies from IDEO
-- Steelcase i2i Chair -- OXO Trashcan -- Pangea Organics Packaging
-- Levi's Customized Buttons -- Handspring Organizer -- Zyliss Salad
Spinner -- Lufthansa Wireless Remote -- Samuel Adams Beer Handle --
Conclusions -- Further Reading -- 4 Materials: The Stuff That
Surrounds Us -- The Engineering Dimension: Technical Attributes --
Mapping Technical Attributes -- Using Technical Attributes.
Usability: Ergonomics and Interfaces -- Anthropomorphics and Bio-
Mechanics -- Information Management -- Noise Management --
Thermal Management -- Light Management -- The Environment:
"Green" Design and Sustainability -- Materials as Resources --
Balancing Material and Energy Consumption -- Eco-Design -- National
Legislation: Standards, Directives, Taxes, Trading -- Industry Standards
-- Embodied energy -- Aesthetics: The Five Senses -- Touch: the
Tactile Attributes -- Sight: the Visual Attributes -- Sound: the Acoustic
Attributes -- Personality: Building Emotional Connections -- A
Vocabulary of Perception -- Perception of Technical Attributes --
Conclusions -- Further Reading -- 5 Manufacturing: Shaping, Joining,
and Surfaces -- The Engineering Dimension: Technical Attributes --
The Other Dimensions -- Expression through Shaping -- Expression
through Joining -- Expression through Surfaces -- Expression through
Manufacturing -- Conclusions -- Further Reading -- 6 Form Follows
Material -- Materials and Architecture -- Materials and Products --
Identifying a Feature List -- Identification -- Visualization --
Materialization -- The Bicycle: Materials and Form -- Bottle Openers:
Materials and Form -- The Compressor: Design Language --
Household Appliances: Design Language -- The Inverse Process:
Product Archeology -- Conclusions -- Further Reading -- 7 Material
Selection -- Classification and Indexing -- An Information Structure for
a Bookshop -- An Information Structure for Product Design -- Material
Selection for Product Design -- Selection by Analysis2 -- Selection by
Synthesis -- Selection by Similarity -- Selection by Inspiration --
Combining the Methods -- Material Selection -- Case Studies -- The
Structure -- Identification -- Material Selection -- Implications --
Office Furniture -- Material Selection - Analysis -- Material Selection -
Synthesis.
CD Cases -- Material Selection - Analysis -- Violin Bows -- Material
Selection - Similarity -- Ice Axes -- Material Selection - Synthesis --
Inline Skates -- Material Selection - Similarity -- Conclusions --
Further Reading -- 8 Materials and Sustainability -- The Role of
Materials -- The Three Capitals -- Competing Articulations of
Sustainable Technology -- Meta-Messages: The Bigger Picture --
Material Efficiency -- Consumption and Waste -- The Role of Design --
Why Do We Throw Things Away? -- Landfill and Combustion -- Re-
Engineering and Life Extension -- Re-Use and Recycling -- Designing
with Recycled Materials -- The Problem of Packaging -- Bio-polymers
-- Manufacturing -- Properties of Bio-polymers -- Bio-polymers and
the Environment -- Applications of Bio-polymers -- Bio-composites --
Conclusions -- Further Reading -- 9 New Materials -- The Adoption of
New Materials -- Information about New Materials -- Profiles for New
Materials -- A Material Workshop -- Material Exploration -- Eastman
Plastics -- BASF High Temperature Plastic -- Liquidmetal Amorphous
Alloys -- Eleksen Electronic Fabric -- Conclusions -- Further Reading
-- 10 Conclusions -- Appendix: Selected Material Maps -- Chart 1 -
Elastic Modulus, E, and Density, -- Chart 2 - Strength, f, and
Density, -- Chart 3 - Fracture Toughness, KIC, and Elastic Modulus, E

-- Chart 4 - Elastic Modulus, E, and Strength, f -- Chart 5 - Loss Coefficient, η , and Elastic Modulus, E -- Chart 6 - Thermal Expansion Coefficient, α , and Thermal Conductivity, k -- Chart 7 - Strength and Stiffness of Fibers -- Appendix: Modeling Aesthetic Attributes -- Appendix: Selection by Analysis -- Multi-Objective Optimization -- Exercises -- Chapter 1. Introduction -- Chapter 2. What Influences Product Design? -- Chapter 3. Materiality, Design, and Creativity -- Chapter 4. Materials - The Stuff That Surrounds Us. Chapter 5. Manufacturing -- Shaping, Joining, Surfaces -- Chapter 6. Form Follows Material -- Chapter 7. Material Selection -- Chapter 8. Materials and Sustainability -- Chapter 9. New Materials -- Chapter 10. Conclusions -- Additional Exercises (Using the CES EduPack and Selector Software) -- A Practical Reference for Inspiration -- Material Profiles -- Material Evolution -- Polymers -- Thermoplastics -- Thermosets -- Elastomers -- Design Notes -- Polymer Composites -- Metals -- Design Notes -- Ceramics -- Design Notes -- Glass -- Design Notes -- Fibers -- Technical Fibers -- Vegetable-derived Fibers -- Animal-derived Fibers -- Further reading -- Polyethylene (PE) -- Polypropylene (PP) -- Polystyrene (PS) -- Acrylonitrile-Butadiene-Styrene (ABS) -- Polyamide (PA), Nylon -- Polymethylmethacrylate (PMMA), Acrylic -- Polycarbonate (PC) -- Polyoxymethylene (POM), Acetal -- Polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) -- Ionomers -- Polyurethane (PU) -- Polyvinylchloride (PVC) -- Polyesters (PET, PBT, PETg) -- Silicone -- Phenolic -- Cellulose Acetate (CA) -- Cellulose Nitrate (Celluloid) -- Polyhydroxyalkanoates (PHA, PHB) -- Polylactide (PLA) -- Thermoplastic Starch (TPS) -- Elastomers -- Polymer Foams -- Polymer Composites -- Carbon Steels -- Stainless Steels -- Low Alloy Steels -- Aluminum Alloys -- Magnesium Alloys -- Titanium Alloys -- Nickel Alloys -- Zinc Alloys -- Copper, Brass, Bronze -- Technical Ceramics -- Glass -- Natural Materials -- Metal Foams -- Amorphous Metals -- Shape-memory Alloys -- Technical Fibers -- Cellulose Acetate (CA) -- Natural Fibers -- Natural Fibers -- Shaping Profiles -- Injection Molding -- Rotational Molding -- Blow Molding -- Expanded Foam Molding -- Compression Molding -- Resin Transfer Molding -- Die-Casting -- Sand Casting -- Investment Casting -- Polymer Casting -- Shape Rolling and Die Forging -- Extrusion. Press Forming, Roll Forming, and Spinning -- Thermoforming -- Lay-Up Methods -- Powder Methods -- Laser Prototyping -- Deposition Prototyping -- Joining Profiles -- Adhesives -- Sewing -- Rivets and Staples -- Threaded Fasteners -- Snap Fits -- Hot Gas Welding -- Hot Bar Welding -- Hot Plate Welding -- Ultrasonic Welding -- Power-beam Welding -- Brazing -- Soldering -- Torch Welding (MMA or SMA) -- MIG Welding -- TIG Welding -- Resistance Welding -- Friction Welding -- Diffusion and Glaze Bonding -- Surface Profiles -- Screen Printing -- Pad Printing -- Cubic Printing -- Hot Stamping -- In-Mold Decoration -- Vapor Metalizing -- Electro-Plating -- Anodizing -- Mechanical Polishing -- Electro-Polishing -- Chemical Polishing -- Solvent-Based Painting -- Water-Based Painting -- Electro-Painting -- Powder Coating -- Enameling -- Etching -- Texturing -- Index -- A -- B -- C -- D -- E -- F -- G -- H -- I -- J -- K -- L -- M -- N -- O -- P -- Q -- R -- S -- T -- U -- V -- W -- Y -- Z.

Sommario/riassunto

Materials are the stuff of design. From the very beginning of human history, materials have been taken from the natural world and shaped, modified, and adapted for everything from primitive tools to modern electronics. This renowned book by noted materials engineering author Mike Ashby and industrial designer Kara Johnson explores the role of materials and materials processing in product design, with a particular emphasis on creating both desired aesthetics and functionality. The

new edition features even more of the highly useful "materials profiles" that give critical design, processing, performance and applications criteria for each material in question. The reader will find information ranging from the generic and commercial names of each material, its physical and mechanical properties, its chemical properties, its common uses, how it is typically made and processed, and even its average price. And with improved photographs and drawings, the reader is taken even more closely to the way real design is done by real designers, selecting the optimum materials for a successful product. The best guide ever published on the role of materials, past and present, in product development, by noted materials authority Mike Ashby and professional designer Kara Johnson--now with even better photos and drawings on the Design Process Significant new section on the use of re-cycled materials in products, and the importance of sustainable design for manufactured goods and services Enhanced materials profiles, with addition of new materials types like nanomaterials, advanced plastics and bio-based materials
