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Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (26 p.)
Collana	IMF Working Papers
Soggetti	Fiscal policy Debts, Public Finance Banks and banking Economic development Bank credit Banking Banks and Banking Banks Civil service & public sector Credit Depository Institutions Finance, Public Finance: General Financial Markets and the Macroeconomy Financial sector development Financial services industry Macroeconomics Micro Finance Institutions Monetary economics Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit: General Money and Monetary Policy

Mortgages
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Public sector
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Formato	Materiale a stampa
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Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. 22-24).
Nota di contenuto	""Contents""; ""I. INTRODUCTION""; ""II. HOW IMPORTANT IS PUBLIC SECTOR CREDIT, AND WHERE?""; ""III. HOW PUBLIC SECTOR CREDIT COULD HARM FINANCIAL DEVELOPMENT""; ""IV. DOES PUBLIC SECTOR CREDIT AFFECT THE DEPTH OF FINANCIAL DEVELOPMENT?""; ""V. DOES PUBLIC SECTOR CREDIT AFFECT THE QUALITY OF FINANCIAL DEVELOPMENT?""; ""VI. CONCLUDING REMARKS–IMPLICATIONS FOR FISCAL POLICY""; ""APPENDIX TABLES""; ""REFERENCES""
Sommario/riassunto	We examine the effects of public sector borrowing from the domestic banking system on financial development in middle-income countries. While these countries' external debt has been falling, the share of bank credit absorbed by the public sector has been rising rapidly. We argue that this runs the risk of slowing financial development by affecting structural characteristics of the banking systems. We find empirical evidence that too much public sector borrowing harms financial deepening, and that banks mainly lending to the public sector tend to be more profitable but less efficient. We note that these effects add to the costs of fiscal profligacy.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910557464503321
Autore	Sharma Brajendra K
Titolo	Byproducts, Waste Biomass and Products to form Green Diesel and Biocrude Oils
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Basel, Switzerland, : MDPI - Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute, 2020
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (166 p.)
Soggetti	Research and information: general
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Sommario/riassunto	This book provides a collection of research and review articles useful for researchers, engineers, students and industry experts in the bioenergy field. The practical and valuable information can be utilized for developing and implementing renewable energy projects, selecting different waste feedstocks, technologies, and products. A detailed insight into advanced technologies such as hydrothermal liquefaction, torrefaction, and supercritical CO2 extraction for making sustainable biofuels and chemicals is provided. A case study on food waste-to-energy valorization processes in Latin America provides experts' insights to promote a circular economy.