

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910954610403321
Autore	Wolfram Walt
Titolo	American English : Dialects and Variation
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Hoboken : , : John Wiley & Sons, Incorporated, , 2015 ©2014
ISBN	9781118391433 9781118390221
Edizione	[3rd ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (457 pages)
Collana	Language in Society Ser. ; ; v.45
Altri autori (Persone)	SchillingNatalie
Disciplina	427/.973
Soggetti	English language -- Dialects -- United States English language -- Variation -- United States Americanisms
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di contenuto	Intro -- Title Page -- Copyright Page -- Contents -- Companion Website -- List of Figures -- Preface -- Phonetic Symbols -- Chapter 1 Dialects, Standards, and Vernaculars -- 1.1 Defining Dialect -- 1.2 Dialect: The Popular Viewpoint -- 1.3 Dialect Myths and Linguistic Reality -- 1.4 Standards and Vernaculars -- 1.5 Language Descriptivism and Prescriptivism -- 1.6 Vernacular Dialects -- 1.7 Labeling Vernacular Dialects -- 1.8 Why Study Dialects? -- 1.9 A Tradition of Study -- 1.10 Further Reading -- References -- Chapter 2 Why Dialects? -- 2.1 Sociohistorical Explanation -- 2.1.1 Settlement -- 2.1.2 Migration -- 2.1.3 Geographical factors -- 2.1.4 Language contact -- 2.1.5 Economic ecology -- 2.1.6 Social stratification -- 2.1.7 Social interaction, social practices, and speech communities -- 2.1.8 Group and individual identity -- 2.2 Linguistic Explanation -- 2.2.1 Rule extension -- 2.2.2 Analogy -- 2.2.3 Transparency and grammaticalization -- 2.2.4 Pronunciation principles -- 2.2.5 Words and word meanings -- 2.3 The Final Product -- 2.4 Further Reading -- References -- Chapter 3 Levels of Dialect -- 3.1 Lexical Differences -- 3.2 Slang -- 3.3 Phonological Differences -- 3.4 Grammatical Differences -- 3.5 Language Use and Pragmatics -- 3.6 Further Reading -- References -- Chapter 4 Dialects in the United States:

Past, Present, and Future -- 4.1 The First English(es) in America --
4.1.1 Jamestown -- 4.1.2 Boston -- 4.1.3 Philadelphia -- 4.1.4
Charleston -- 4.1.5 New Orleans -- 4.2 Earlier American English: The
Colonial Period -- 4.3 American English Extended -- 4.4 The Westward
Expansion of English -- 4.5 The Present and Future State of American
English -- 4.6 Further Reading -- References -- Chapter 5 Regional
Varieties of English -- 5.1 Eliciting Regional Dialect Forms -- 5.2
Mapping Regional Variants -- 5.3 The Distribution of Dialect Forms.
5.4 Dialect Diffusion -- 5.5 Perceptual Dialectology -- 5.6 Region and
Place -- 5.7 Further Reading -- Websites -- References -- Chapter 6
Social Varieties of American English -- 6.1 Social Status and Class --
6.2 Beyond Social Class -- 6.3 Indexing Social Meanings through
Language Variation -- 6.4 The Patterning of Social Differences in
Language -- 6.5 Linguistic Constraints on Variability -- 6.6 The Social
Evaluation of Linguistic Features -- 6.7 Social Class and Language
Change -- 6.8 Further Reading -- References -- Chapter 7 Ethnicity
and American English -- 7.1 Ethnic Varieties and Ethnolinguistic
Repertoire -- 7.2 Patterns of Ethnolinguistic Variation -- 7.3 Latino
English -- 7.4 Cajun English -- 7.5 Lumbee English -- 7.6 Jewish
American English -- 7.7 Asian American English -- 7.8 Further Reading
-- References -- Chapter 8 African American English -- 8.1 Defining
the English of African Americans -- 8.2 The Relationship between
European American and African American English -- 8.3 The Origin and
Early Development of African American English -- 8.3.1 The Anglicist
Hypothesis -- 8.3.2 The Creolist Hypothesis -- 8.3.3 A Note on Creole
Exceptionalism -- 8.3.4 The Neo-Anglicist Hypothesis -- 8.3.5 The
Substrate Hypothesis -- 8.4 The Contemporary Development of African
American Speech -- 8.5 Conclusion -- 8.6 Further Reading --
References -- Chapter 9 Gender and Language Variation -- 9.1
Gender-based Patterns of Variation -- 9.2 Explaining General Patterns
-- 9.3 Localized Expressions of Gender Relations -- 9.4 Communities
of Practice: Linking the Local and the Global -- 9.5 Gender and
Language Use -- 9.5.1 The "Female Deficit" Approach -- 9.5.2 The
"Cultural Difference" Approach -- 9.5.3 The "Dominance" Approach --
9.6 Investigating Gender Diversity -- 9.7 Talking about Men and
Women -- 9.7.1 Generic he and man -- 9.7.2 Family names and
addresses.
9.7.3 Relationships of association -- 9.7.4 Labeling -- 9.8 The
Question of Language Reform -- 9.9 Further Reading -- References --
Chapter 10 Dialects and Style -- 10.1 Types of Style Shifting -- 10.2
Attention to Speech -- 10.2.1 The patterning of stylistic variation
across social groups -- 10.2.2 Limitations of the attention to speech
approach -- 10.3 Audience Design -- 10.3.1 The effects of audience
on speech style -- 10.3.2 Questions concerning audience design --
10.4 Speaker Design Approaches -- 10.4.1 Three approaches to style,
"three waves" of quantitative sociolinguistic study -- 10.4.2 Studying
stylistic variation from a speaker-design perspective -- 10.5 Further
Considerations -- 10.6 Further Reading -- References -- Chapter 11
The Application of Dialect Study -- 11.1 Dialects and Assessment
Testing -- 11.1.1 "Correctness" in assessing language achievement and
development -- 11.1.2 Testing linguistic knowledge -- 11.1.3 Using
language to test other knowledge -- 11.1.4 The testing situation --
11.2 Teaching Mainstream American English -- 11.2.1 What standard?
-- 11.2.2 Approaches to MAE -- 11.2.3 Can MAE be taught? -- 11.3
Further Reading -- References -- Chapter 12 Dialect Awareness:
Extending Application -- 12.1 Dialects and Reading -- 12.2 Dialect
Influence in Written Language -- 12.3 Literary Dialect -- 12.4 Proactive
Dialect Awareness Programs -- 12.5 Venues of Engagement -- 12.6 A

[Curriculum on Dialects](#) -- [12.7 Scrutinizing Sociolinguistic Engagement](#)
-- [12.8 Further Reading](#) -- [Websites](#) -- [References](#) -- [Appendix: An Inventory of Distinguishing Dialect Features](#) -- [Phonological Features](#)
-- [Consonants](#) -- [Grammatical Features](#) -- [The Verb Phrase](#) -- [Adverbs](#)
-- [Negation](#) -- [Nouns and Pronouns](#) -- [Other Grammatical Structures](#)
-- [References](#) -- [Glossary](#) -- [Reference](#) -- [Index](#) -- [EULA](#).

Sommario/riassunto

The new edition of this classic text chronicles recent breakthrough developments in the field of American English, covering regional, ethnic, and gender-based differences. Now accompanied by a companion website with an extensive array of sound files, video clips, and other online materials to enhance and illustrate discussions in the text. Features brand new chapters that cover the very latest topics, such as Levels of Dialect, Regional Varieties of English, Gender and Language Variation, The Application of Dialect Study, and Dialect Awareness: Extending Application, as well as new exercises with online answers. Updated to contain dialect samples from a wider array of US regions. Written for students taking courses in dialect studies, variationist sociolinguistics, and linguistic anthropology, and requires no pre-knowledge of linguistics. Includes a glossary and extensive appendix of the pronunciation, grammatical, and lexical features of American English dialects.
