

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910953823903321
Autore	Ruva Christine L
Titolo	How pretrial publicity affects juror decision making and memory // Christine L. Ruva
Pubbl/distr/stampa	New York, : Nova Science Publishers, c2010
ISBN	1-61761-665-6
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (66 p.)
Collana	Laws and legislation
Disciplina	347.73/752
Soggetti	Jury - United States - Decision making Free press and fair trial - United States Jury - United States - Psychological aspects
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	""HOW PRETRIAL PUBLICITY AFFECTS JUROR DECISION MAKING AND MEMORY""; ""HOW PRETRIAL PUBLICITY AFFECTS JUROR DECISION MAKING AND MEMORY""; ""CONTENTS""; ""PREFACE""; ""INTRODUCTION""; ""REVERSE SUGGESTIBILITY PARADIGM AND SOURCE MEMORY THEORY""; ""VALENCE OF THE PTP AND SOURCE MEMORY""; ""IMPRESSION FORMATION AND VALENCE OF THE PTP""; ""GROUP DECISION MAKING""; ""Groups Catch Errors""; ""Groups Balance out Biase""; ""EXPERIMENT 1""; ""OVERVIEW OF EXPERIMENT""; ""HYPOTHESES""; ""METHOD""; ""Participants""; ""Design""; ""Stimuli""; ""Trial""; ""Pretrial Publicity""; ""Measures"" ""Verdicts and Guilt Ratings""; ""Source Monitoring Test""; ""Credibility and Attorney Ratings""; ""PROCEDURE""; ""First Phase""; ""Second Phase""; ""RESULTS""; ""Predeliberation Guilt Measures""; ""Post-Deliberation and Post- Source Memory Guilt Measures""; ""Source Memory Test, Critical Source Errors""; ""Source Memory Test, Correct Judgments of Trial Items""; ""Confidence in Source Memory Judgments""; ""Credibility Measures""; ""Mediation Analyses""; ""METHOD""; ""Participants""; ""Design""; ""Procedure""; ""RESULTS""; ""Guilt Measures"" ""Source Monitoring Test, Negative and Positive PTP Errors""; ""SOURCE MONITORING TEST, CORRECT JUDGMENTS OF TRIAL ITEMS""; ""Credibility and Attorney Measures""; ""Mediation Analyses"";

Sommario/riassunto

Pretrial publicity (PTP) has been found to have a biasing effect on jury decision making. This chapter explores how research and theory in cognitive psychology has been used to examine the mechanisms responsible for PTP's biasing effects on jury decisions. This research can assist the courts in finding effective remedies for PTP bias. This research suggests that jury deliberations can increase (polarize) juror bias and therefore, cannot be counted on to remedy the effect of PTP on jury decision making. This book also reviews research and theory examining whether memory errors (e.g., source misattributions) and biases of individual jurors are likely to be corrected by jury members during deliberations.
