

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910346803803321
Autore	Lopez Baroni Manuel Jesus
Titolo	El origen de la bioetica como problema
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Publicacions i Edicions de la Universitat de Barcelona, 2016
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (192 p.)
Collana	Col·lecció de Bioètica
Soggetti	Medicine and Nursing
Lingua di pubblicazione	Spagnolo
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Sommario/riassunto	<p>¿Donde y cuando nacio la bioetica? Tradicionalmente se ha atribuido la creacion del neologismo «bioetica» a Potter, en 1970, y su desarrollo a los jesuitas de la Universidad de Georgetown. Sin embargo, la cuestion es mucho mas compleja y supera ampliamente el contexto norteamericano, no solo porque se descubrio que el aleman Fritz Jahr ya habia acunado el termino en los anos veinte, sino porque la etica clinica tiene siglos de historia, y en todas las culturas y religiones se ha reflexionado sobre los problemas referentes a la salud, la vida y su ocaso. Al factor meramente historico hemos de anadir el ideologico. «Bioetica» fue el termino que emplearon algunos teologos para adoctrinar al personal sanitario conforme al dogma catolico en asuntos como la reproduccion y la eutanasia. Este intento de monopolizar materias tan sensibles provoco como reaccion defensiva la incorporacion a la disciplina de corrientes de pensamiento feministas, laicistas y multiculturales. Por ultimo, la aceleracion de la biotecnologia y el temor a las consecuencias de la manipulacion del genoma de los seres vivos terminaron de consolidar la bioetica como campo de conocimiento plural y multidisciplinar.</p>

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910953645103321
Autore	Ruben David-Hillel
Titolo	Explaining explanation // David-Hillel Ruben
Pubbl/distr/stampa	London : , : Routledge, , 2016
ISBN	1-317-25992-0 1-315-63473-2 1-317-25991-2
Edizione	[Updated and expanded second edition.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (259 p.)
Disciplina	121.4
Soggetti	Explanation
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	First published 2012 by Paradigm Publishers.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Cover; Half Title; Title Page; Copyright Page; Dedication; Table of Contents; Preface and Acknowledgments; Preface to the Second Edition; I Getting our Bearings; Some explanations; Process and product; The methodology of explaining explanation; Restricting the scope of the analysis; Scientific and ordinary explanation; Partial and full explanation; Bad explanations and no explanations; Some terminology; Theories of explanation; Dispensing with contrastives; II Plato on Explanation; The Phaedo; Platonic explanantia and explananda; Problems for the physical explainers; Some terminology Plato's Principles Plato's (PP2); Plato's (PP1); The Theaetetus; Summary; III Aristotle on Explanation; The doctrine of the four causes; Does Aristotle have a general account of explanation?; Incidental and per se causes; Necessitation and laws in explanation; Aristotle on scientific explanation; Aristotle's demonstrations; Summary; IV Mill and Hempel on Explanation; Mill's account of explanation: laws of coexistence and succession; Mill's account of explanation: the symmetry thesis; Mill on ultimate explanations; Mill on deduction and explanation; Hempel's account of scientific explanation Hempel's methodology Hempel on the symmetry thesis; Hempel on inductive-statistical explanation; Hempel on epistemic ambiguity; Summary; V The Ontology of Explanation; Explanation and epistemology; Extensionality and the slingshot; The relata of the explanation relation; Explaining facts; The non-extensionality of facts;

Facts: worldly or wordy?; The co-typical predicate extensionality of facts; The name transparency of facts; Addendum on Gideon Rosen's conception of facts; VI Arguments, Laws, and Explanation; The standard counterexamples: irrelevance; The standard counterexamples: symmetry

A proposed cure and its problems: the causal condition Generalizations get their revenge; VII A Realist Theory of Explanation; Are all singular explanations causal explanations?; What would make an explanation non-causal?; Identity and explanation; Are there other non-causal singular explanations?; Disposition explanations; Again: determinative, high dependency, and low dependency explanations; Postscript on Gideon Rosen; Notes; Bibliography; Reviews of the First Edition of Explaining Explanation; Name Index; Subject Index; About the Author

Sommario/riassunto

This second edition of David-Hillel Ruben's influential and highly acclaimed book on the philosophy of explanation has been revised and expanded, and the author has made substantial changes in light of the extensive reviews the first edition received. Ruben's views on the place of laws in explanation has been refined and clarified. What is perhaps the central thesis of the book, his realist view of explanation, describing the way in which explanation depends on metaphysics, has been updated and extended and engages with some of the work in this area published since the book's first edition.
