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| 1. Record Nr.      | UNINA9910964942603321                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Titolo             | Tonga : : Staff Report for the 2014 Article IV Consultation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Pubbl/distr/stampa | Washington, D.C. : , : International Monetary Fund, , 2014                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
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| Edizione           | [1st ed.]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Descrizione fisica | 1 online resource (72 p.)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Collana            | IMF Staff Country Reports                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Disciplina         | 338.99612                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Soggetti           | Economic development - Tonga<br>Fiscal policy - Tonga<br>Banks and Banking<br>Exports and Imports<br>Money and Monetary Policy<br>Public Finance<br>Natural Disasters<br>Macroeconomics<br>Statistics<br>International Lending and Debt Problems<br>Debt<br>Debt Management<br>Sovereign Debt<br>Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit:<br>General<br>Monetary Policy<br>Banks<br>Depository Institutions<br>Micro Finance Institutions<br>Mortgages<br>National Government Expenditures and Related Policies: General<br>Fiscal Policy<br>International economics<br>Public finance & taxation<br>Monetary economics<br>Banking |

Econometrics & economic statistics  
 External debt  
 Public debt  
 Public and publicly-guaranteed external debt  
 International reserves  
 Public financial management (PFM)  
 Central banks  
 Debts, External  
 Debts, Public  
 Credit  
 Foreign exchange reserves  
 Banks and banking  
 Finance, Public  
 Fiscal policy  
 Tonga

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| Lingua di pubblicazione | Inglese                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Formato                 | Materiale a stampa                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Livello bibliografico   | Monografia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Note generali           | Description based upon print version of record.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Nota di contenuto       | <p>Cover; CONTENTS; THE MACROECONOMIC SITUATION; A. Authorities' Views; COPING WITH EXTRA FINANCING NEEDS; A. Background; B. Staff Views; C. Authorities' Views; REINVIGORATING FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION; A. Background; B. Staff Views; C. Authorities' Views; REVERSING THE TREND OF SLOWER GROWTH; A. Background; B. Staff Views; C. Authorities' Views; STAFF APPRAISAL; BOXES; 1. The Macroeconomic Impact of the Cyclone; 2. Macroeconomic Implications of Hosting the 2019 Pacific Games; 3. Exchange Rate Assessment; 4. Previous Fund Recommendations; FIGURES; 1. Stylized Facts; 2. Economic Developments</p> <p>3. Exchange Rate and Fiscal Policy Developments4. Monetary Policy and Financial Sector Developments; TABLES; 1. Tonga: Selected Economic Indicators, 2008/09-2014/15; 2. Tonga: Summary of Government Operations, 2008/09-2014/15; 2.a: Summary of Government Operations, 2008/09-2014/15; 3. Tonga: Depository Corporations Survey, 2008/09-2013/14; 4. Tonga: Balance of Payments Summary, 2008/09-2014/15; 5. Tonga: Medium-Term Scenario, 2009/10-2018/19; 6. Tonga: Financial Soundness Indicators, 2008/09-2012/13; 7. Tonga: Millennium Development Goals, 1990-2012; APPENDIX; I. Risk Assessment Matrix</p> <p>CONTENTS<br/>       FUND RELATIONS; PACIFIC FINANCIAL TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CENTRE (PFTAC) COUNTRY STRATEGY 2013-14; WORLD BANK-IMF COLLABORATION; RELATIONS WITH THE ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK; STATISTICAL ISSUES</p> |
| Sommario/riassunto      | <p>KEY ISSUES Context: Tonga's economy is rebounding, partially owing to a recovery in agricultural exports. The outlook for tourism is also improving. The reconstruction from a recent cyclone is expected to lead to both a temporary boost to growth and additional financing needs. Risks to the inflation outlook and the external position are low. Fiscal Policy: The projected fiscal cost relating to the cyclone will be largely met by confirmed funding mainly from donor agencies. In the</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

near term, the authorities should focus on reconstruction activities, while a medium-term fiscal strategy should aim at gradually stabilizing and then reducing the debt-to-GDP ratio, in order to improve Tonga's moderate risk of debt distress. This will require careful execution of investments related to the 2019 South Pacific Games. Monetary Policy: The deleveraging cycle of the Tongan banks appears to be ending, and thus National Reserve Bank of Tonga should prepare to gradually withdraw liquidity and tighten monetary conditions once the current signs of a recovery of credit growth are confirmed. The authorities plan to lower the cost of credit through supportive credit policies, including by commercializing the Tonga Development Bank. The successful implementation of such plan requires sound safeguards, including a robust governance structure and firm risk management and accountability frameworks. Structural Policy: Structural reforms to facilitate the functioning of credit markets need to be implemented with renewed vigor. The authorities' intention to gradually phase out existing ad hoc tax incentives is well placed. The promotion of foreign direct investments should focus on business-enabling structural reforms, while the use of tax incentives should be minimized and well targeted.

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| 2. Record Nr.           | UNINA9910891663903321                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Titolo                  | Gemeinsames Ministerialblatt des Auswartigen Amtes, des Bundesministeriums des Innern, des Bundesministeriums der Finanzen, des Bundesministeriums fur Wirtschaft und Technologie, des Bundesministeriums fur Arbeit und Soziales, des Bundesministeriums fur Ernährung, Landwirtschaft und Verbraucherschutz, des Bundesministeriums fur Familie, Senioren, Frauen und Jugend, des Bundesministeriums fur Gesundheit, des Bundesministeriums fur Verkehr, Bau und Stadtentwicklung, des Bundesministeriums fur Umwelt, Naturschutz und Reaktorsicherheit, des Bundesministeriums fur Bildung und Forschung, des Bundesministeriums fur Wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung, des Beauftragten der Bundesregierung fur Kultur und Medien / hrsg. vom Bundesministerium des Innern |
| Pubbl/distr/stampa      | Bonn ; Koln, : Heymanns, 2008-2014                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Descrizione fisica      | Online-Ressource                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Classificazione         | 2<br>INTRECHT<br>600                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Disciplina              | 320<br>340                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Soggetti                | Zeitschrift<br>Amtliche Publikation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Lingua di pubblicazione | Tedesco                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
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| Note generali           | Gesehen am 21.05.15                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |