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Autore	Davis Hugh <1941->
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Nota di contenuto	Front matter -- Contents -- Preface -- Acknowledgments -- Prologue -- 1. Launching the Equal Rights Movement -- 2. Toward the Fifteenth Amendment -- 3. The Crusade for Equal Access to Public Schools, 1864-1870 -- 4. The Equal Rights Struggle in the 1870's -- 5. The Republican Retreat from Reconstruction -- Epilogue -- Notes -- Bibliography -- Index
Sommario/riassunto	Historians have focused almost entirely on the attempt by southern African Americans to attain equal rights during Reconstruction. However, the northern states also witnessed a significant period of struggle during these years. Northern blacks vigorously protested laws establishing inequality in education, public accommodations, and political life and challenged the Republican Party to live up to its stated ideals. In "We Will Be Satisfied With Nothing Less", Hugh Davis concentrates on the two issues that African Americans in the North considered most essential: black male suffrage rights and equal access to the public schools. Davis connects the local and the national; he joins the specifics of campaigns in places such as Cincinnati, Detroit, and San Francisco with the work of the National Equal Rights League

and its successor, the National Executive Committee of Colored Persons. The narrative moves forward from their launching of the equal rights movement in 1864 to the "end" of Reconstruction in the North two decades later. The struggle to gain male suffrage rights was the centerpiece of the movement's agenda in the 1860's, while the school issue remained a major objective throughout the period. Following the ratification of the Fifteenth Amendment in 1870, northern blacks devoted considerable attention to assessing their place within the Republican Party and determining how they could most effectively employ the franchise to protect the rights of all citizens.

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Autore

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Ferreira Maria Isabel Aldinhas

Producing Artificial Intelligent Systems : The Roles of Benchmarking, Standardisation and Certification / / edited by Maria Isabel Aldinhas Ferreira

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Soggetti

Computational intelligence

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Nota di contenuto

On the relationship between Benchmarking, Standardisation and Certification in Robotics and AI -- Confiance.ai Program, Software Engineering for Trustworthy AI -- Trust in Robot Benchmarking and Benchmarking for Trustworthy Robots -- Trustworthy Artificial

Intelligence in the Context of Metrology -- Performance Modelling of Autonomous Mobile Robot Software Components -- Towards Standardization of Interaction Design: Cognitive Developmental Robotics Revisited -- KPI-driven Energy Monitoring Dashboards for Robotic Performance -- Co-Regulation and AI Innovation -- Prolegomenon for a Family of Theorems Regarding Trustworthiness in Autonomous Artificial Agents -- The Quest for an AI Ethics: Between Benevolence and Greed.

Sommario/riassunto

The fast development of intelligent technologies in the previous years, their boost during the COVID crisis, and their huge acceleration with the proliferation of the Large Language Models has led industry, governance, legislators and regulators to race to achieve production control, striving to define regional and global regulatory frameworks, capable of guaranteeing their safe deployment. In an evolving and uneven regulatory context, balancing fast technological development and the safe and ethical use of these new disruptive technologies, with an expected total economic impact of 4.4 trillion dollars annually, becomes presently the biggest challenge. The present book addresses the fundamental role played by the three milestones- Benchmarking, Standardization, and Certification that are part of the developmental loop of all products in developed economies. The essential role played by these milestones and the importance of defining accurate general and specific metrics is addressed in this book with particular case studies in the domains of Robotics and AI-.