

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910703745003321
Autore	Mucklow Timothy J (Timothy Jones)
Titolo	The SIGABA /ECM II Cipher Machine : "a beautiful idea" // Timothy J. Mucklow
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Fort George G. Meade, MD : , : National Security Agency, Center for Cryptologic History, , 2015
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (44 pages) : illustrations
Soggetti	SIGABA cipher system - History World War, 1939-1945 - Cryptography Cryptography - History - 20th century
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	"This publication is distributed free by the National Security Agency." Title from title screen (viewed June 25, 2015).
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (pages 38-44).

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910838350003321
Titolo	Measuring and Modeling Health Care Costs // Ana Aizcorbe, David M. Cutler, Ernst R. Berndt, Colin Baker
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Chicago : , : University of Chicago Press, , [2018] ©2018
ISBN	0-226-53099-X
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (535 pages) : illustrations
Collana	National Bureau of Economic Research Studies in Income and Wealth ; ; 76
Disciplina	338.4336210973
Soggetti	Medical care, Cost of - United States - Measurement Medical care - United States - Cost control
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Previously issued in print: 2018.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Frontmatter -- Relation of the Directors to the Work and Publications of the National Bureau of Economic Research -- Contents -- Prefatory Note -- Introduction / Aizcorbe, Ana / Baker, Colin / Berndt, Ernst R. / Cutler, David M. -- I. Methodological Issues in Measuring Health Care Costs and Outcomes -- 1. Measuring Health Services in the National Accounts: An International Perspective / Schreyer, Paul / Mas, Matilde -- 2. A Cautionary Tale in Comparative Effectiveness Research Pitfalls and Perils of Observational Data Analysis / Franco, Armando / Goldman, Dana P. / Leive, Adam / McFadden, Daniel -- 3. Decomposing Medical Care Expenditure Growth / Dunn, Abe / Liebman, Eli / Shapiro, Adam Hale -- 4. Calculating Disease-Based Medical Care Expenditure Indexes for Medicare Beneficiaries Disease-Based Expenditure Indexes for Medicare Beneficiaries A Comparison of Method and Data Choices / Hall, Anne E. / Highfill, Tina -- II. Analyses of Subpopulations and Market Segments -- 5. Measuring Output and Productivity in Private Hospitals / Chansky, Brian / Garner, Corby / Raichoudhary, Ronjoy -- 6. Attribution of Health Care Costs to Diseases: Does the Method Matter? / Rosen, Allison B. / Aizcorbe, Ana / Highfill, Tina / Chernew, Michael E. / Liebman, Eli / Ghosh, Kaushik / Cutler, David M. -- 7. The Simultaneous Effects of Obesity, Insurance Choice, and Medical Visit Choice on Health Care Costs / Bradley, Ralph

/ Baker, Colin -- III. Prescription Pharmaceutical Markets -- 8. The Regulation of Prescription Drug Competition and Market Responses: Patterns in Prices and Sales following Loss of Exclusivity / Aitken, Murray L. / Berndt, Ernst R. / Bosworth, Barry / Cockburn, Iain M. / Frank, Richard / Kleinrock, Michael / Shapiro, Bradley T. -- 9. Specialty Drug Prices and Utilization after Loss of US Patent Exclusivity, 2001-2007 / Conti, Rena M. / Berndt, Ernst R. -- 10. Drug Shortages, Pricing, and Regulatory Activity / Stomberg, Christopher -- IV. Issues in Industrial Organization and Market Design -- 11. Measuring Physician Practice Competition Using Medicare Data / Baker, Laurence C. / Bundorf, M. Kate / Royalty, Anne -- 12. Risk Adjustment of Health Plan Payments to Correct Inefficient Plan Choice from Adverse Selection / Glazer, Jacob / McGuire, Thomas G. / Shi, Julie -- 13. Going into the Affordable Care Act: Measuring the Size, Structure, and Performance of the Individual and Small Group Markets for Health Insurance / Karaca-Mandic, Pinar / Abraham, Jean M. / Simon, Kosali / Feldman, Roger -- V. Potpourri -- 14. The Distribution of Public Spending for Health Care in the United States on the Eve of Health Reform / Bernard, Didem / Selden, Thomas / Pylypchuk, Yuriy -- 15 The Impact of Biomedical Research on US Cancer Mortality: A Bibliometric Analysis / Lichtenberg, Frank R. -- Contributors -- Author Index -- Subject Index

Sommario/riassunto

Health care costs represent a nearly 18% of U.S. gross domestic product and 20% of government spending. While there is detailed information on where these health care dollars are spent, there is much less evidence on how this spending affects health. The research in *Measuring and Modeling Health Care Costs* seeks to connect our knowledge of expenditures with what we are able to measure of results, probing questions of methodology, changes in the pharmaceutical industry, and the shifting landscape of physician practice. The research in this volume investigates, for example, obesity's effect on health care spending, the effect of generic pharmaceutical releases on the market, and the disparity between disease-based and population-based spending measures. This vast and varied volume applies a range of economic tools to the analysis of health care and health outcomes. Practical and descriptive, this new volume in the *Studies in Income and Wealth* series is full of insights relevant to health policy students and specialists alike.
