1. Record Nr. UNINA9910838251103321 Autore Becker Adam H. Titolo Revival and Awakening: American Evangelical Missionaries in Iran and the Origins of Assyrian Nationalism / / Adam H. Becker Chicago:,: University of Chicago Press,, [2015] Pubbl/distr/stampa ©2015 **ISBN** 0-226-14531-X 0-226-14545-X Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (451 p.) Disciplina 266/.02373055 Soggetti Missions to Assyrian Church of the East members - History - 19th century Protestant churches - Missions - Iran - History - 19th century Missionaries - United States - History - 19th century Evangelistic work - Iran - History - 19th century Syriac Christians - Iran - Religion - 19th century Assyrian Church of the East members - History - 19th century Nationalism - Religious aspects - Christianity - History - 19th century Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Contents -- Prelude: A Song of Assyria --Acknowledgments -- Introduction: Religious Reform, Nationalism, and Christian Mission -- 1. The Church of the East before the Modern Missionary Encounter: Historicizing Religion before "Religion" -- 2. A Residence of Eight Years in Persia (1843): Mr. Perkins of West Springfield, Massachusetts, meets Mar Yokhannan of Gawilan, Persia --3. Printing the Living Word: Moral Reform and the Awakening of Nation and Self (1841- 70) -- 4. Being Together in the Living Word: The Mission and Evangelical Sociality (1834-70) -- 5. Death, the Maiden, and Dreams of Revival -- 6. National Contestation and Evangelical Consciousness: The Journals of Native Assistants -- 7. Continuity and

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## Sommario/riassunto

Autoethnography, and the Demand for National Literature -- Epilogue: Mirza David George Malik (1861- 1931) and the Engaged Ambivalence of Poetry in Exile -- Notes -- Bibliography -- Index

Most Americans have little understanding of the relationship between religion and nationalism in the Middle East. They assume that the two are rooted fundamentally in regional history, not in the history of contact with the broader world. However, as Adam H. Becker shows in this book, Americans-through their missionaries-had a strong hand in the development of a national and modern religious identity among one of the Middle East's most intriguing (and little-known) groups: the modern Assyrians. Detailing the history of the Assyrian Christian minority and the powerful influence American missionaries had on them, he unveils the underlying connection between modern global contact and the retrieval of an ancient identity. American evangelicals arrived in Iran in the 1830s. Becker examines how these missionaries, working with the "Nestorian" Church of the East-an Aramaic-speaking Christian community in the borderlands between Qajar Iran and the Ottoman Empire-catalyzed, over the span of sixty years, a new national identity. Instructed at missionary schools in both Protestant piety and Western science, this indigenous group eventually used its newfound scriptural and archaeological knowledge to link itself to the history of the ancient Assyrians, which in time led to demands for national autonomy. Exploring the unintended results of this American attempt to reform the Orient, Becker paints a larger picture of religion, nationalism, and ethnic identity in the modern era.