

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910831160703321
Autore	Mota Claudio J. A.
Titolo	Levulinic acid : a sustainable platform chemical for value-added products // Claudio J. A. Mota [and three others]
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Hoboken, New Jersey : , : John Wiley & Sons, Incorporated, , 2023
ISBN	1-119-81471-5 1-119-81468-5 1-119-81469-3
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (xiii, 210 pages) : illustrations
Disciplina	547.036
Soggetti	Ketonic acids
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di contenuto	About the Authors -- Preface -- 1 Levulinic Acid - History, Properties, Global Market, Direct Uses, Safety -- 1.1 History and Properties -- 1.2 Global Market -- 1.3 Direct Uses -- 1.4 Toxicity of Levulinic Acid and Inorganic Levulinates -- 1.5 Concluding Remarks -- References -- 2 Production and Technological Routes -- 2.1 Production and Technological Routes from Biomass -- 2.2 Pretreatment of Lignocellulosic Biomass -- 2.2.1 Physical Pretreatment -- 2.2.1.1 Mechanical -- 2.2.1.2 Microwave -- 2.2.1.3 Ultrasound -- 2.2.2 Chemical Pretreatment -- 2.2.2.1 Acid Hydrolysis -- 2.2.2.2 Alkaline Hydrolysis -- 2.2.2.3 Ionic Liquids -- 2.2.2.4 Organosolv -- 2.2.3 Physicochemical Pretreatment -- 2.2.3.1 Steam Explosion (SE) -- 2.2.3.2 Liquid Hot Water (LHW) -- 2.2.3.3 Ammonia Fiber Expansion (AFEX) -- 2.2.3.4 Supercritical CO <sub>2</sub> Explosion -- 2.2.4 Biological Pretreatment -- 2.3 Production of Levulinic Acid from Lignocellulosic Biomass -- 2.3.1 Processes for LA Production: Homogeneous Catalysts -- 2.3.2 Processes for LA Production: Heterogeneous Catalysts -- 2.3.3 Processes for LA Production: Biphasic Systems -- 2.3.4 The Biofine Process of LA Production -- 2.3.5 Downstream Process of LA Recovery -- 2.4 Commercial Plants for the Production of LA -- 2.5 Conclusion -- References -- 3 Levulinate Derivatives - Main Production Routes and Uses of Organic and Inorganic Levulinates Derivatives -- 3.1 Main Production Routes -- 3.1.1 Esterification of Levulinic Acid -- 3.1.2

Direct Production from the Alcoholysis of Polyschacarides -- 3.1.3  
Alcoholysis of Furfural -- 3.1.4 Alcoholysis of 5-Hydroxymethyl  
Furfural -- 3.1.5 Production of Levulinate Inorganic Salts -- 3.2  
Importance and Market of the Levulinate Derivatives -- 3.3 Uses of  
Organic Levulinate Derivatives -- 3.3.1 Food and Cosmetic -- 3.3.2  
Fuel Additives -- 3.3.3 Plasticizers -- 3.3.4 Solvents -- 3.4 Uses of  
Inorganic Levulinate Derivatives -- 3.4.1 Antifreeze Additive -- 3.4.2  
Cosmetic, Pharmaceutical, and Food -- 3.4.3 Miscellaneous  
Applications -- 3.5 Conclusion -- References -- 4 Levulinic Acid  
Hydrogenation -- 4.1 Levulinic Acid Hydrogenation Products -- 4.1.1  
-Valerolactone (GVL) -- 4.1.1.1 GVL Versus Ethanol -- 4.1.1.2 2-  
Methyl-tetrahydrofuran (2-MTHF) -- 4.1.1.3 1,4-Pentanediol (1,4-PDO)  
-- 4.1.1.4 Alkyl Valerates -- 4.2 Performance of GVL as Fuel Additive  
-- 4.3 Levulinic Acid to -Valerolactone -- 4.3.1 Conversion of GVL  
into 1,4-PDO and 2-MTHF -- 4.3.2 GVL to Butenes and Hydrocarbons  
-- 4.4 Homogeneous and Heterogeneous Catalysts for the Efficient  
Conversion of LA to GVL -- 4.4.1 Precious Metal Catalysts -- 4.4.2  
Nonprecious Metal Catalyst -- 4.4.2.1 Copper-Based Catalysts --  
4.4.2.2 Nickel-Based Catalysts -- 4.4.2.3 Zirconium-Based Catalysts --  
4.4.2.4 Iron-Based Catalysts -- 4.5 Heterogeneous Catalysts for the  
Conversion of LA and GVL to 1,4-PDO and 2-MTHF -- 4.6 Types of  
Hydrogenating Agents -- 4.7 Patent Search of LA Hydrogenation -- 4.8  
Conclusion -- References -- 5 Carbonyl Reactions of Levulinic Acid -  
Ketals and Other Derivatives Formed Upon Reaction with the Carbonyl  
Group of Levulinic Acid. Production Routes, Technologies, and Main  
Uses -- 5.1 Levulinic Acid Ester Ketals Main Routes -- 5.1.1 Levulinic  
Acid Ester Ketals Main Uses -- 5.2 Succinic Acid -- 5.2.1 Petrochemical  
and Biotechnological Routes -- 5.2.2 Levulinic to Succinic Acid -- 5.2.3  
Succinic Acid Main Uses -- 5.3 -Aminolevulinic Acid (DALA) Main  
Routes -- 5.3.1 -Aminolevulinic Acid Main Uses -- 5.4 5-Methyl-N-  
Alkyl-2-Pyrrolidone Main Routes -- 5.4.1 5-Methyl-N-Alkyl-2-  
Pyrrolidone Main Uses -- 5.5 Diphenolic Acid Main Routes -- 5.5.1  
Diphenolic Levulinic Acid Main Uses -- 5.6 Conclusion -- References --  
6 Levulinic Acid in the Context of a Biorefinery -- 6.1 Biorefinery -- 6.2  
Sugar-Based Biorefinery -- 6.3 Levulinic Acid and Levulinates from a  
Sugar Cane Biorefinery -- 6.4 Production of -Valerolactone in a Sugar  
Cane Biorefinery -- 6.5 LA in the Context of a Biodiesel Plant -- 6.6  
Conclusions -- References -- Index.

---

## Sommario/riassunto

"This book presents a comprehensive but concise overview of the production routes and technologies for levulinic acid, as well as its derivatives and commercial uses. Following an introduction to Levulinic Acid, including an overview of its history, properties, global market and direct uses, the book then goes on to cover the following topics in detail: ? Routes and technologies for the production of levulinic acid from biomass and fossil sources, including a brief discussion about existing commercial plants. ? Levulinate derivatives: discusses the main production routes and uses of organic and inorganic levulinate derivatives ? Levulinic acid hydrogenation: covers g-Valerolactone (GVL), Angelica lactone, 1,4-Pentanediol, 2-methyl-tetrahydrofuran (MTHF), hydrocarbons and other products of hydrogenation of Levulinic Acid, including discussion of production routes, technologies and main uses. ? Carbonyl reactions of levulinic acid: ketals and other derivatives formed upon reaction with the carbonyl group of levulinic acid, including discussion of production routes, technologies and main uses. ? Levulinic acid in the context of a biorefinery: other potential derivatives, process integration, and feedstock sources."--

---