

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910830880903321
Titolo	Heterogeneous catalysis for sustainable energy // edited by Justin S. J. Hargreaves, Landong Li
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Weinheim, Germany : , : Wiley-VCH GmbH, , [2022] ©2022
ISBN	3-527-81590-2 3-527-81589-9
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (585 pages)
Disciplina	333.794
Soggetti	Renewable energy sources
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Cover -- Title Page -- Copyright -- Contents -- Preface -- Part I Hydrogen Economy -- Chapter 1 Catalytic Hydrogen Production -- 1.1 Introduction -- 1.1.1 Thermocatalytic Decomposition of Methane -- 1.1.1.1 Metal Catalysts -- 1.1.1.2 Carbon Catalysts -- 1.1.2 Partial Oxidation of Methane -- 1.1.3 Catalytic Reforming of Methane -- 1.1.3.1 Steam Reforming of Methane (SRM) -- 1.1.3.2 Oxidative Steam Reforming of Methane (OSRM) -- 1.1.3.3 CO ₂ /Dry Reforming of Methane -- 1.1.4 Thermocatalytic Conversion of Other Fossil Fuels -- 1.2 Conclusions and Prospects -- References -- Chapter 2 Catalytic Reforming of OxygenContaining Chemicals -- 2.1 Introduction -- 2.2 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from Methanol -- 2.2.1 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from Decomposition of Methanol -- 2.2.2 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from Partial Oxidation of Methanol -- 2.2.3 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from Steam Reforming of Methanol -- 2.2.4 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from Combined Reforming of Methanol -- 2.2.5 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from AqueousPhase Reforming of Methanol -- 2.3 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from Ethanol -- 2.3.1 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from Steam Reforming of Ethanol -- 2.3.2 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from AqueousPhase Reforming of Ethanol -- 2.4 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from Dimethyl Ether -- 2.4.1 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from Partial Oxidation of Dimethyl Ether -- 2.4.2 Catalytic Hydrogen Production

from Autothermal Reforming of Dimethyl Ether -- 2.4.3 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from Steam Reforming of Dimethyl Ether -- 2.4.3.1 Mixed Bifunctional Catalysts -- 2.4.3.2 Supported Bifunctional Catalysts -- 2.5 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from Glycerol -- 2.5.1 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from Steam Reforming of Glycerol -- 2.5.1.1 Noble Metal Catalysts -- 2.5.1.2 Nonnoble Metal Catalysts. 2.5.2 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from AqueousPhase Reforming of Glycerol -- 2.6 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from Ethylene Glycol -- 2.6.1 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from Steam Reforming of Ethylene Glycol -- 2.6.2 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from AqueousPhase Reforming of Ethylene Glycol -- 2.7 Catalytic Hydrogen Production from Sorbitol -- 2.8 Conclusions and Future Outlook -- References -- Chapter 3 Advances in Fischer-Tropsch Synthesis for the Production of Fuels and Chemicals -- 3.1 Introduction -- 3.2 Catalyst Development for Fischer-Tropsch Synthesis -- 3.2.1 FeBased FTS -- 3.2.2 CoBased FTS -- 3.3 Selectivity Control for the Production of Hydrocarbon Liquid Fuels -- 3.3.1 Modified FTS Catalysts for Selectivity Control of Liquid Fuels -- 3.3.2 Bifunctional Catalysts for Selectivity Control of Liquid Fuels -- 3.4 Selectivity Control for Production of Chemicals -- 3.4.1 Syngas to Olefins -- 3.4.1.1 FeBased FTO -- 3.4.1.2 CoBased FTO -- 3.4.1.3 Bifunctional Catalysts for Syngas to Olefins -- 3.4.2 Syngas to Aromatics -- 3.4.2.1 STA via Olefins as Intermediates (SOA) -- 3.4.2.2 STA via Methanol/Dimethyl Ether as Intermediates (SMA) -- 3.4.3 Syngas to C₂+ Oxygenates -- 3.4.3.1 Co₂CContaining CoBased Catalyst for Syngas to C₂+ Oxygenates -- 3.4.3.2 CuModified FTS Catalysts -- 3.5 Summary and Outlook -- References -- Part II Methane Activation -- Chapter 4 Steam and Dry Reforming of Methane -- 4.1 Introduction -- 4.1.1 Steam Reforming of Methane -- 4.1.2 Dry Reforming of Methane -- 4.1.3 Thermodynamic Analysis of the SRM and DRM Reactions -- 4.2 Heterogeneous Catalysts for the SRM -- 4.2.1 NiBased and Other Catalysts -- 4.2.2 Theoretical Studies on the SRM -- 4.3 Heterogeneous Catalysts for the DRM -- 4.3.1 Noble Metal Catalysts -- 4.3.2 NiBased Catalysts -- 4.3.3 CoBased and Other Catalysts. 4.3.4 Theoretical Studies on the DRM -- 4.4 Comments on Both SRM and DRM Processes -- 4.5 Final Remarks -- References -- Chapter 5 Methane Activation Over Zeolites -- 5.1 Introduction -- 5.1.1 The Direct Conversion of Methane -- 5.1.2 Introduction to Zeolites -- 5.2 Oxidative Coupling of Methane over Zeolite Catalysts -- 5.3 Methane Dehydroaromatization (MDA) -- 5.4 MetalModified Zeolites for dMtM -- 5.4.1 FeModified Zeolites -- 5.4.2 CuModified Zeolites -- 5.4.2.1 Active Sites for Methane Partial Oxidation in CopperModified Zeolites -- 5.4.2.2 Reaction Mechanism for the Partial Oxidation of Methane over CopperModified Zeolites -- 5.4.2.3 Alternatives to Stepwise Methanol Production: Isothermal and Direct Catalytic Conversion of Methane to Methanol over CopperModified Zeolites -- 5.4.2.4 Effect of Framework Topology and Composition on Methane Partial Oxidation over CopperModified Zeolites -- 5.4.3 ZnModified Zeolites -- 5.4.3.1 Mechanism of C-H Activation in ZincExchanged Zeolites -- 5.4.3.2 Zinc Oxide Clusters in Zeolites -- 5.4.3.3 The Role of Brønsted Acid Sites in C-H Activation -- 5.4.3.4 Reactivity of Methane with Small Molecules on ZincModified Zeolites -- 5.4.4 Other dBlock Metals in Zeolites -- 5.5 Outlook -- References -- Chapter 6 The Selective Oxidation of Methane to Oxygenates Using Heterogeneous Catalysts -- 6.1 Introduction and Historical Context -- 6.2 LiquidPhase Reactions -- 6.2.1 Zeolite Catalysts -- 6.2.2 Noble Metal Catalysts -- 6.3 Gas Phase Reactions -- 6.3.1 Nonzeolite Catalysts -- 6.3.2 Zeolite Catalysts -- 6.3.2.1 Copper as the Active Component -- 6.3.2.2 Iron as

the Active Component -- 6.4 Conclusions and Outlook -- References
-- Part III Alkane Activation -- Chapter 7 Catalytic Cracking of
Hydrocarbons to Light Olefins -- 7.1 Background Introduction -- 7.2
Reaction Mechanism of Catalytic Cracking over Zeolites.
7.2.1 Monomolecular or Protolytic Cracking Mechanism -- 7.2.2
Bimolecular Cracking Mechanism -- 7.2.3 Monomolecular and
Bimolecular Cracking Mechanism -- 7.3 Development of Zeolite
Catalysts -- 7.3.1 Zeolites with Different Framework Structures --
7.3.2 Adjustment of Acid Properties of ZSM5 Zeolite -- 7.3.2.1 Effect
of Si/Al Ratio of ZSM5 Zeolite -- 7.3.2.2 Tuning of Al Siting and
Distribution in ZSM5 Zeolite -- 7.3.2.3 Modification of ZSM5 Zeolites
with Different Elements -- 7.3.3 Alkaline Metal and Alkali Earth Metal
Modified ZSM5 -- 7.3.4 Transition MetalModified ZSM5 -- 7.3.5 Rare
Earth ElementModified ZSM5 -- 7.3.6 PhosphorusModified ZSM5 --
7.4 NanoZSM5 Zeolite -- 7.5 Hierarchical ZSM5 Zeolites -- 7.5.1
Mesoporous/Microporous ZSM5 Zeolites -- 7.5.1.1 Hard Template
Method -- 7.5.1.2 Posttreatment Method -- 7.5.1.3 Soft Template
Method -- 7.5.1.4 Other Methods -- 7.5.2
Macroporous/Mesoporous/Microporous ZSM5 -- 7.5.3 Composite
Zeolites -- 7.6 Outlook -- References -- Chapter 8 Catalytic
Dehydrogenation of Light Alkanes -- 8.1 Introduction -- 8.2 Direct
Dehydrogenation -- 8.2.1 Commercial Dehydrogenation Processes --
8.2.1.1 Catofin Process -- 8.2.1.2 Oleflex Process -- 8.2.1.3 ADHO
Technology -- 8.2.1.4 Other Processes -- 8.2.2 Direct Alkane
Dehydrogenation Catalysts -- 8.2.2.1 CrOxBased Catalysts -- 8.2.2.2
PtBased Catalysts -- 8.3 Oxidative Dehydrogenation -- 8.3.1
Transition Metal Oxide and AlkalineEarth Metal Oxychloride Catalysts
-- 8.3.1.1 Vanadium OxideBased Catalysts -- 8.3.1.2 MoVTeNbOx
Catalysts -- 8.3.1.3 Nickel OxideBased Catalysts -- 8.3.1.4 Alkaline
Earth Metal Oxychloride Catalysts -- 8.3.1.5 Chemical Looping ODH --
8.3.2 BoronBased Catalysts -- 8.3.2.1 Development of BoronBased
Catalysts -- 8.3.2.2 Active Sites of BoronBased Catalysts -- 8.3.2.3
Possible Reaction Pathway -- 8.3.3 CarbonBased Catalysts.
8.3.3.1 Development of CarbonBased Catalysts -- 8.3.3.2
Identification of Active Sites -- 8.3.3.3 Selectivity Control of Olefins --
8.4 Summary and Outlook -- References -- Part IV Zeolite Catalysis --
Chapter 9 Zeolites for Sustainable Chemical Transformations -- 9.1
Introduction to Zeolites and Zeolite Chemistry -- 9.1.1 Zeolite
Chemistry -- 9.1.2 Zeolites as Catalysts -- 9.1.3 Size Discrimination:
Molecular Sieves -- 9.1.4 Zeolites as Supports for Metal Catalysts --
9.1.4.1 Methods of Metal Deposition -- 9.1.5 Metals in the Zeolite
Framework -- 9.1.5.1 Methods of Preparation -- 9.2 The Nature of
Active Sites and Deactivation of ZeoliteBased Catalysts -- 9.2.1 Active
Sites in Zeolite Catalysis -- 9.2.1.1 Acid Sites -- 9.2.1.2 Basic Sites --
9.2.1.3 Redox Sites in Zeolite Catalysts -- 9.3 Causes of Deactivation in
Zeolite Catalysts -- 9.3.1 Poisoning -- 9.3.1.1 Deactivation through
Carbonaceous Deposits (Coking) -- 9.3.1.2 Inhibition of Catalyst
Activity Due to Water -- 9.3.1.3 Poisoning of Palladium Combustion
Catalysts -- 9.3.2 Particle Sintering and Agglomeration -- 9.3.2.1
Particle Agglomeration in Ventilation Air Methane Oxidation Catalysts
-- 9.4 Future Directions for Zeolite Catalysis -- References -- Chapter
10 Methanol to Hydrocarbons -- 10.1 Background Introduction -- 10.2
The Direct Mechanism for MTH Reaction -- 10.2.1 The Development
and Milestones of the Direct Mechanism -- 10.2.2 The First C C Bond
Formation -- 10.3 The Indirect Reaction Mechanism for MTH Reaction
-- 10.3.1 Hydrocarbon Pool Mechanism -- 10.3.2 DualCycle
Mechanism -- 10.3.3 The Connection Between the Dual Cycles -- 10.4
Bridging the Direct and Indirect Mechanisms -- 10.5 Zeolite Catalysts

for MTH Conversion -- 10.6 Summary and Outlook -- References --
Part V Carbon Dioxide as C1 Building Block -- Chapter 11 Overview on
CO₂ Emission and Capture -- 11.1 Introduction.
11.2 CO₂ Emission and Related Problems.
