1. Record Nr. UNINA9910830395003321 Autore Sinzinger Stefan Titolo Microoptics [[electronic resource] /] / Stefan Sinzinger, Jurgen Jahns Weinheim, : Wiley-VCH, c2003 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-280-52098-1 9786610520985 3-527-60632-7 3-527-60340-9 Edizione [2nd rev. and enlarged ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (453 p.) Altri autori (Persone) JahnsJurgen <1953-> Disciplina 621.381045 Soggetti Integrated optics Optoelectronic devices Miniature electronic equipment Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Previous ed.: 1999. Note generali Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Microoptics; Preface; Foreword to the Second Edition; Contents; 1 From macrooptics to microoptics - an overview; 1.1 Optics technology; 1.2 Classification of optical hardware; 1.3 Optical functions and their implementation: 1.4 Scope of this book: 1.5 Organization of the book: 1.6 Further reading; 1.7 Acknowledgment; References; 2 Optical components with small dimensions; 2.1 Microlens performance; 2.1.1 Diffraction limit; 2.1.2 Aberrations; 2.1.3 Quality criteria for lens performance; 2.2 Scaling - from macro- to micro-components; 2.2.1 Scaling of diffractive and refractive lenses 2.2.2 Scaling of prisms2.3 List of symbols: 2.4 Exercises: References: 3 Lithographic fabrication technology; 3.1 Pattern generation; 3.1.1 Plotting and photoreduction; 3.1.2 Laser beam writing; 3.1.3 X-ray and e-beam writing; 3.1.4 Grey-level masks; 3.1.5 Special masks; 3.2 Coating or thin layer deposition; 3.2.1 Spin coating; 3.2.2 Physical vapour deposition (PVD); 3.2.3 Chemical Vapour Deposition (CVD); 3.3

proton radiation; 3.3.4 Multimask alignment

Alignment and exposure; 3.3.1 Exposure geometry; 3.3.2 Light sources for mask lithography; 3.3.3 Illumination with x-ray (synchrotron) and

3.3.5 Through-wafer alignment3.4 Pattern transfer; 3.4.1 Etching;

3.4.2 Laser micromachining - laser initiated ablation; 3.4.3 Mechanical micromachining - diamond turning of microoptical components; 3.4.4 Replication of microrelief structures: 3.4.5 Diffusion - ion-exchange processes; 3.5 Bonding of planar structures; 3.5.1 Flip-chip bonding; 3.5.2 Thermo-anodic bonding; 3.6 List of new symbols; 3.7 Exercises; References; 4 Measurement and characterization of microoptics; 4.1 Physical probing-profilometry; 4.2 Interferometry; 4.2.1 Types of interferometers; 4.2.2 Phase-shifting interferometry 4.2.3 Evaluation of interferometric measurements 4.3 Imaging experiments; 4.4 Array testing; 4.5 List of new symbols; 4.6 Exercises; References; 5 Refractive microoptics; 5.1 Surface profile microlenses; 5.1.1 Melted photoresist lenses - reflow lenses; 5.1.2 Microlens fabrication by mass transport mechanisms in semiconductors; 5.1.3 Microlenses formed by volume change of a substrate material; 5.1.4 Lithographically initiated volume growth in PMMA for microlens fabrication; 5.1.5 Dispensed or droplet microlenses; 5.1.6 Direct writing techniques for refractive microoptics 5.1.7 Grey-scale lithography for ROE fabrication 5.2 Gradient-index (GRIN) optics; 5.2.1 GRIN rod lenses; 5.2.2 Planar GRIN lenses; 5.3 Microprisms and micromirrors; 5.3.1 Lithography for the fabrication of microprisms: 5.3.2 Micromachining of microprisms using single point diamond turning or embossing; 5.3.3 Anisotropic etching of mirror structures in crystalline materials; 5.4 List of new symbols; 5.5 Exercises: References: 6 Diffractive microoptics: 6.1 Trading spatial resolution for reduced phase thickness; 6.1.1 Blazing and phase quantization

Sommario/riassunto

Microoptics is an important enabling technology for many areas of application. In this updated second edition of their modern text and reference book, Stefan Sinzinger and J?rgen Jahns expertly and comprehensively present the basics and applications in microoptics, while incorporating the most important developments in recent years. An absolute must for physicists and electrical engineers, from advanced students right up to designers working in the field.

6.1.2 Alternative quantization schemes for microlenses