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Renal excretion; 6.4 Excretion in faeces; References and further reading; 7: Further Consideration of Clearance, and Physiological Modelling; 7.1 Introduction; 7.2 Clearance in vitro (metabolic stability); 7.3 Clearance in vivo; 7.4 Hepatic intrinsic clearance; 7.5 In vitro to in vivo extrapolation; 7.6 Limiting values of clearance; 7.7 Safe and effective use of clearance
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9.8 Pregnancy9.9 Ambulation, posture and exercise; References and further reading; 10: Pharmacogenetics and Pharmacogenomics; 10.1 Introduction; 10.2 Methods for the study of pharmacogenetics; 10.3 N-acetyltransferase; 10.4 Plasma cholinesterase; 10.5 Cytochrome P450 polymorphisms; 10.6 Alcohol dehydrogenase and acetaldehyde dehydrogenase; 10.7 Thiopurine methyltransferase; 10.8 Phase 2 enzymes; 10.9 Transporters; 10.10 Pharmacodynamic differences; References and further reading; 11: Developmental Pharmacology and Age-related Phenomena; 11.1 Introduction
11.2 Scientific and regulatory environment in regard to younger and older patients

Sommario/riassunto

This is an authoritative, comprehensive book on the fate of drug molecules in the body, including implications for pharmacological and clinical effects. The text provides a unique, balanced approach, examining the specific physical and biological factors affecting the absorption, distribution, metabolism and excretion of drugs, together with mathematical assessment of the concentrations in plasma and body fluids. Understanding the equations requires little more than a basic knowledge of algebra, laws of indices and logarithms, and very simple calculus. A companion web site contains additional