

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910451712003321
Autore	Horn Gerd-Rainer
Titolo	The spirit of '68 [[electronic resource]] : rebellion in Western Europe and North America, 1956-1976 / / Gerd-Rainer Horn
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Oxford, : New York : Oxford University Press, 2007
ISBN	1-281-16468-2 9786611164683 0-19-151536-1 1-4294-9303-8
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (265 p.)
Disciplina	909.826 940.55
Soggetti	Social movements - Europe, Western - History - 20th century Social movements - United States - History - 20th century Electronic books. Europe, Western History 20th century United States History 1945-
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. [241]-251) and index.
Nota di contenuto	Contents; Introduction; 1. Outcasts, Dropouts, and Provocateurs: Nonconformists Prepare the Terrain; 2. Under the Cobblestones Lies the Beach: Student Activism in the 1960's; 3. Vogliamo Tutto: The Working-Class Dimension of '1968'; 4. Left, Left, Left: The Old, the New, and the Far Left; 5. Participatory Democracy: The Meaning of '1968'; Conclusion: A Moment of Crisis and Opportunity; Bibliographic Essay; Index
Sommario/riassunto	From Germany to Vietnam, from Italy to the United States, 1968 witnessed a highly unusual sequence of popular rebellions. Millions of individuals took matters into their own hands to counter imperialism, capitalism, and autocracy - indeed any kind of hierarchical thinking. Gerd-Rainer Horn offers a fascinating re-assessment of these turbulent times, arguing that 1968 cannot be seen in isolation: that it must be viewed in the context of a much larger period of experimentation and.

revolt. He sheds valuable new light both on social movements and on their individual participants, and he offers a...

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910830031503321
Autore	Voges R (Rolf)
Titolo	Preparation of compounds labeled with tritium and carbon-14 [[electronic resource] /] / Rolf Voges, J. Richard Heys, Thomas Moenius
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Chichester, United Kingdom, : Wiley, 2009
ISBN	1-282-13816-2 9786612138164 0-470-74344-1 0-470-74343-3
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (684 p.)
Altri autori (Persone)	HeysJ. R (J. Richard) MoeniusThomas
Disciplina	547.2 572.36 572/.36
Soggetti	Organic compounds - Synthesis Radiolabeling Tritium Carbon - Isotopes
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Preparation of Compounds Labeled with Tritium and Carbon-14; Contents; Preface; Glossary; Author Biographies; 1 Introduction; 1.1 Physical Properties of Tritium and Carbon-14; 1.2 Purification; 1.3 Analysis; 1.3.1 Chemical Identity; 1.3.2 Chemical (and Enantiomeric) Purity; 1.3.3 Radiochemical (and Radionuclidic) Purity; 1.3.4 Specific Activity; 1.3.5 Position of Label; 1.4 Stability and Storage of Compounds Labeled with Tritium or Carbon-14; 1.5 Specialist Techniques and Equipment; References; 2 Strategies for Target Preparation; 2.1 Formulating Target Specifications

2.2 Planning Radiotracer Preparations 2.2.1 The Construction Strategy; 2.2.2 Reconstitution Strategies; 2.2.3 The Derivatization Strategy; 2.2.4 Selection of an Appropriate Strategy; 2.2.5 Case Studies of Strategy Development; References; 3 Preparation of Tritium-Labeled Compounds by Isotope Exchange Reactions; 3.1 Homogeneous Acid- or Base-Catalyzed Exchange; 3.1.1 Exchange without Added Acid or Base; 3.1.2 Exchange under Acidic Conditions; 3.1.3 Exchange under Basic Conditions; 3.2 Heterogeneous Catalysis with Tritium in Solvent; 3.2.1 Metals; 3.2.2 Other Catalysts 3.3 Heterogeneous Catalysis in Solution with Tritium Gas 3.3.1 Metal Catalysts with Nonreducible Substrates in Aqueous Solution; 3.3.2 Metal Catalysts with Nonreducible Substrates in Organic Solvents; 3.3.3 Other Catalysts; 3.3.4 Metal Catalysts with Reducible Substrates; 3.4 Homogeneous Catalysis in Solution with Tritiated Water; 3.4.1 Exchange Catalyzed by Metal Salts; 3.4.2 Exchange Catalyzed by Organoruthenium Complexes; 3.4.3 Exchange Catalyzed by Iridium Dionates; 3.4.4 Exchange Catalyzed by Iridium Cyclopentadienides; 3.5 Homogeneous Catalysis with Tritium Gas; 3.5.1 Iridium Phosphines 3.5.2 Iridium Dionate Complexes 3.5.3 Iridium Cyclopentadienide Complexes; 3.6 Solvent-Free Catalytic Exchange; 3.6.1 High-Temperature Solid-State Catalytic Isotope Exchange; 3.6.2 Thermal Tritium Atom Bombardment; 3.6.3 Other Radiation-Induced Labeling Methods; References; 4 Preparation of Tritium-Labeled Compounds by Chemical Synthesis; 4.1 Catalytic Tritiations; 4.1.1 Tritiation of Carbon-Carbon Multiple Bonds; 4.1.2 Tritiation of Carbon-Heteroatom Multiple Bonds; 4.1.3 Homogeneously Catalyzed Reactions; 4.2 Catalytic Tritiolyses; 4.2.1 Tritiodehalogenations 4.2.2 Tritiolyses of Benzylic N- and O-Functions 4.2.3 Tritiodesulfurizations; 4.3 Tritide Reductions; 4.3.1 Sodium Borotritide (NaB_3H_4); 4.3.2 Sodium Cyanoborotritide ($\text{NaB}_3\text{H}_3\text{CN}$); 4.3.3 Sodium/Tetramethylammonium Triacetoxymborotritide [$\text{Na}/\text{NMe}_4\text{B}_3\text{H}(\text{OAc})_3$]; 4.3.4 Lithium Tritide (Li_3H); 4.3.5 Lithium Borotritide (LiB_3H_4); 4.3.6 Lithium Triethylborotritide ($\text{LiEt}_3\text{B}_3\text{H}$, Li-Super-Tritide); 4.3.7 Lithium Tri-sec-Butylborotritide [$\text{Li}(\text{sec-Bu})_3\text{B}_3\text{H}$, Li T-Selectride]; 4.3.8 Lithium $[\text{3H}_2]\text{Boratabicyclo}[3.3.1]\text{nonane}$; 4.3.9 Tritiated Borane (THF-Complex) ($\text{B}_2\text{3H}_6$; $\text{B}_3\text{H}_3 \cdot \text{THF}$); 4.3.10 Tritiated Alkylboranes 4.3.11 Lithium Aluminum Tritide (LiAl_3H_4)

Sommario/riassunto

Compounds labeled with carbon-14 and tritium are indispensable tools for research in biomedical sciences, discovery and development of pharmaceuticals and agrochemicals. Preparation of Compounds Labeled with Tritium and Carbon-14 is a comprehensive, authoritative and up-to-date discussion of the strategies, synthetic approaches, reactions techniques, and resources for the preparation of compounds labeled with either of these isotopes. A large number of examples are presented for the use of isotopic sources and building blocks in the preparation of labeled target compounds, illustrating