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Nota di contenuto	""Preventing the Forward Contamination of Europa""; ""Copyright""; ""Foreword""; ""Preface""; ""Contents""; ""Executive Summary""; ""1 Planetary Protection Policies""; ""HISTORY""; ""PROTECTING MARS""; ""BOX 1.1 VIKINGa€?S APPROACH TO BIOLOAD REDUCTION""; ""Presterilization""; ""Sterilization""; ""REFERENCES""; ""2 Europa""; ""EUROPA EXPLORATION STRATEGY""; ""EUROPAa€?S RADIATION ENVIRONMENT""; ""REFERENCES""; ""3 Life in Extreme Environments""; ""EXTREMOPHILES""; ""EXTREME ENVIRONMENTS""; ""REFERENCES""; ""4 Sterilization and Cleaning Methods""; ""CLEANING AND STERILIZATION STANDARDS""; ""ACHIEVING THE STANDARDS""""BOX 4.1 CURRENT CLEAN-ROOM PROCEDURES""; ""REFERENCE""; ""5 Microbial Detection and Identification""; ""REFERENCES""; ""6 Recommended Planetary Protection Strategy for Europa""; ""PLANETARY PROTECTION STRATEGY FOR EUROPA""; ""MAJORITY AND MINORITY VIEWPOINTS""; ""Applicability of the Current Planetary Protection Strategies to Europa""; ""Survival of Terrestrial Microbes on Europa""; ""CONCLUSIONS""; ""REFERENCES""; ""7 Conclusions and Recommendations""; ""Appendixes""; ""A Calculating

the Probability of Contamination, P_c ,"; "A SAMPLE METHODOLOGY"
"Microbial Populations On Spacecraft""F1a€?Total Number of Cells
Relative to Cultured Cells"; "F2a€?Bioburden Reduction Treatment";
"F3a€?Cruise Survival Fraction"; "F4a€?Radiation Survival"; "F5a€?
Probability of Landing at an Active Site"; "F6a€?Burial Fraction"; "F7a
€?Probability That an Organism Survives and Proliferates"; "F7aa€?
Survivability of Exposure Environments"; "F7ba€?Availability of
Nutrients"; "F7ca€?Suitability of Energy Sources"; "F7da€?Suitability
for Active Growth"; "Joint Probability for F7"; "Conclusions from the
Illustrative Calculation"
"REFERENCES""B Glossary"
