Record Nr. UNINA9910828476103321 Autore Schwarz Anita Mahesh <1957-> Titolo The inverting pyramid: pension systems facing demographic challenges in Europe and Central Asia / / Anita M. Schwarz and Omar S. Arias Pubbl/distr/stampa Washington, DC:,: World Bank,, c2014 **ISBN** 0-8213-9909-8 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (xxii, 276 pages): illustrations (chiefly color); 24 Europe and Central Asia reports Collana Altri autori (Persone) SchwarzAnita Mahesh <1957-> 331.25/2094 Disciplina Soggetti Pensions - Europe Pensions - Asia, Central **Europe Population** Asia, Central Population Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references. Executive summary -- The inverting pyramid -- The evolution of public Nota di contenuto pension programs -- Have the pension reforms to date been enough? -- The role of savings in the provision of retirement income --Financing pensions in Europe and Central Asia -- Working more, longer, and more productively -- Lessons from two decades of pension reform and policy solutions for the future. Sommario/riassunto Europe's pension systems -among the most celebrated features of its social welfare model- face tremendous challenges. With only 11 percent of the world's population, Europe spends about 60 percent of global outlays on social protection, largely in pensions. In many countries, pension rules have encouraged people to retire sooner, while enjoying longer lives. Payroll taxes on a continuously expanding contributory base have financed these benefits. This model of pension provision is now being severely tested as pension systems reach

maturity, while the population is aging and the labor force is