

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910828326103321
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Titolo	Simultaneous interpretation : a cognitive-pragmatic analysis // Robin Setton
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Amsterdam ; ; Philadelphia, Pa., : John Benjamins Pub. Co., c1999
ISBN	1-283-04709-8 9786613047090 90-272-8547-0 9789027285478
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (xvi, 400 p.)
Collana	Benjamins translation library, , 0929-7316 ; ; v. 28
Classificazione	32.32.24
Disciplina	418/.02/019
Soggetti	Pragmatics Translating and interpreting - Psychological aspects
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and indexes.
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### Sommario/riassunto

Simultaneous interpretation is among the most complex of human cognitive/linguistic activities. This study, which will interest practitioners and trainers as well as linguists, draws more on linguistics-based theories of cognition in communication (cognitive semantics and pragmatics) than on the traditional information-processing approaches of cognitive psychology, and shows SI to be a valuable source of data on language and cognition. Starting from semantic representations of input and output in samples of professional SI from Chinese and German into English, the analysis explains the classic phenomena - anticipation, restoration of the implicit-explicit balance, and communicative re-packaging ('re-ostension') of the discourse - in terms of an intermediate cognitive model in working memory, allowing a more unitary view of resource management in the SI task. Relevance-theoretic analysis of the input discourse reveals rich pragmatic information guiding the construction of the appropriate contexts and the speaker's underlying intentionalities. The course of meaning assembly is reconstructed in annotated synchronised transcripts.

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