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| 1. Record Nr.           | UNINA9910711530703321   |
| Titolo                  | Budget priorities for South Asia : hearing before the Subcommittee on Asia and the Pacific of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, House of Representatives, One Hundred Fifteenth Congress, second session, July 25, 2018   |
| Pubbl/distr/stampa      | Washington : , : U.S. Government Publishing Office, , 2018  |
| Descrizione fisica      | 1 online resource (iii, 55 pages)   |
| Soggetti                | Economic assistance, American - South Asia - Finance<br>Security, International - South Asia<br>Economic development - South Asia - International cooperation<br>Democratization - South Asia - International cooperation<br>Human rights - South Asia<br>Legislative hearings.<br>United States Foreign relations South Asia<br>South Asia Foreign relations United States |
| Lingua di pubblicazione | Inglese   |
| Formato                 | Materiale a stampa  |
| Livello bibliografico   | Monografia  |
| Note generali           | "Serial no. 115-163."   |

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| 2. Record Nr.           | UNINA9910827886803321   |
| Autore                  | Ziem Alexander  |
| Titolo                  | Frames of understanding in text and discourse : theoretical foundations and descriptive applications // Alexander Ziem  |
| Pubbl/distr/stampa      | Amsterdam, The Netherlands ; ; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania : , : John Benjamins B.V., , 2014<br>©2014  |
| ISBN                    | 90-272-6964-5   |
| Descrizione fisica      | 1 online resource (440 p.)  |
| Collana                 | Human Cognitive Processing, , 1387-6724 ; ; Volume 48   |
| Disciplina              | 401/.43   |
| Soggetti                | Frames (Linguistics)<br>Semantics - Psychological aspects<br>Cognition  |
| Lingua di pubblicazione | Inglese   |
| Formato                 | Materiale a stampa  |
| Livello bibliografico   | Monografia  |
| Note generali           | Description based upon print version of record.   |
| Nota di bibliografia    | Includes bibliographical references and indexes.  |
| Nota di contenuto       | Frames of Understanding in Text and Discourse; Editorial page; Title page; LCC data; In memory of Chuck Fillmore; Table of contents; Preface; Introduction; 1. Semantic interest in frames; 1.1 Evidence for frames ; 1.2 Frames in research ; 1.2.1 The development of frame research ; 1.2.2 Frames and other representation formats ; 1.3 Frames in cognitive science ; 1.3.1 Cognition, representation, categorization ; 1.3.2 Positions in cognitive theory ; 1.3.3 Frames in modularist and holistic approaches ; 2. Cognitive theory and semantic issues ; 2.1 Holism vs. Modularism: an example<br>2.2 Modularism 2.2.1 Two-level semantics (M. Bierwisch) ; 2.2.2 Frame semantics vs. two-level semantics: some issues ; 2.2.3 Example analyses ; 2.2.4 Three-level semantics (M. Schwarz) ; 2.3 Holism ; 2.3.1 Meaning as conceptualization ; 2.3.2 Language as conceptualization (R. Langacker vs. R. Jackendoff) ; 3. The holistic paradigm ; 3.1 Are linguistic and conceptual knowledge distinct entities? ; 3.1.1 Essence vs. accident? ; 3.1.2 Synthetic vs. analytic truths? ; 3.1.3 Culture vs. language? ; 3.1.4 Semantics vs. pragmatics? ; 3.2 The "space of understanding" (C. Demmerling)<br>3.3 The postulate of U-relevance 3.3.1 Busse's explicative semantics ; 3.3.2 Approaches in psycholinguistic research on language-processing |

; 3.3.3 Comparison of knowledge types ; 4. Semiotic issues ; 4.1 Linguistic signs as constructions ; 4.1.1 The symbolic principle in construction grammar and Cognitive Grammar ; 4.1.2 What are constructions and symbolic units? ; 4.1.3 Constructions in the "space of understanding" ; 4.2 Frames and symbolic units ; 4.2.1 Conventional vs. contextual aspects of meaning (R. Langacker) ; 4.2.2 Are "situations" and "backgrounds" elements of semantic units? (J. Zlatev) ; 4.2.3 Are "scenes" elements of semantic units? (C. Fillmore) ; 4.3 Relations ; 4.3.1 Evoked and invoked frames (C. Fillmore) ; 4.3.2 Meaning potentials (J. Allwood) ; 5. Frames as schemata ; 5.1 Categorization ; 5.2 Schemata ; 5.2.1 Schemata as representational formats of non-specific modality ; 5.2.2 Shared features of frames and schemata ; 5.3 Frames as schemata: example analysis ; 6. The structural constituents of frames ; 6.1 Issues ; 6.2 Reference ; 6.2.1 Frames as a projection area of referentiality ; 6.2.2 Every word evokes a frame ; 6.3 Predication potential: slots ; 6.3.1 What are slots? ; 6.3.2 Hyperonym type reduction: determining slots ; 6.3.3 Example analysis ; 6.4 Explicit predications: fillers ; 6.4.1 When are predications explicit? ; 6.4.2 Linguistic manifestations ; 6.5 Implicit predications: default values ; 6.5.1 Recurrent schema instantiations: token and type frequency ; 6.5.2 "Cognitive trails" as phenomena of the third kind ; 6.5.3 Type frequency: an example ; 7. Frames in discourse: the financial investors as Locusts metaphor ; 7.1 Preliminaries ; 7.1.1 Frames as an instrument of corpus-based analysis

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## Sommario/riassunto

How do words mean? What is the nature of meaning? How can we grasp a word's meaning? The frame-semantic approach developed in this book offers some well-founded answers to such long-standing, but still controversial issues. Following Charles Fillmore's definition of frames as both organizers of experience and tools for understanding, the monograph attempts to examine one of the most important concepts of Cognitive Linguistics in more detail. The point of departure is Fillmore's conception of "frames of understanding" - an approach to (cognitive) semantics that Fillmore developed from 1975 to 1

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