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Titolo	Fossilization in adult second language acquisition [[electronic resource] /] / ZhaoHong Han
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Clevedon ; ; Buffalo, : Multilingual Matters, 2004
ISBN	1-78892-042-2 1-280-82826-9 9786610828265 9781853596881 1-85359-688-4
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (211 p.)
Collana	Second language acquisition ; ; 5
Disciplina	401/.93
Soggetti	Second language acquisition Fossilization (Linguistics)
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. 177-197) and index.
Nota di contenuto	Front matter -- Contents -- Preface -- Chapter 1. Introduction -- Chapter 2. What is Fossilization? -- Chapter 3. Behavioral Reflexes and Causal Variables -- Chapter 4. A Macroscopic Analysis: Critical Period Effects -- Chapter 5. A Macroscopic Analysis: Native Language Transfer -- Chapter 6. A Microscopic Analysis: Some Empirical Evidence -- Chapter 7. Second Language Instruction and Fossilization -- Chapter 8. Summary and Conclusion -- References -- Index
Sommario/riassunto	This book is a systematic attempt to address the issue of fossilization in relation to a fundamental question in second language acquisition research, which is: why are learners, adults in particular, unable to develop the level of competence they have aspired to in spite of continuous and sustained exposure to the target language, adequate motivation to learn, and sufficient opportunity to practice?

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910827421403321
Titolo	Aspects of grammaticalization : (inter)subjectification and directionality // edited by Daniel Van Olmen, Hubert Cuyckens, Lobke Ghesquiere
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Berlin, [Germany] ; ; Boston, [Massachusetts] : , : De Gruyter Mouton, , 2017 ©2017
ISBN	3-11-063502-X 3-11-048969-4
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (412 pages) : illustrations
Collana	Trends in Linguistics. Studies and Monographs ; ; Volume 305
Classificazione	ES 175
Disciplina	415
Soggetti	Grammar, Comparative and general - Grammaticalization
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Frontmatter -- Acknowledgments -- Table of contents -- Introduction -- 1. Three types of subjectivity, three types of intersubjectivity, their dynamicization and a synthesis -- 2. Grammaticalization and (inter) subjectification: The case of the Swedish modals må and måtte -- 3. The French comparative modal constructions faire mieux de, valoir mieux and falloir mieux -- 4. Discourse continuity and the written medium: Continuative relative clauses in the history of Dutch -- 5. From verb of saying to discourse marker in Southern Min: (Inter) subjectification and grammaticalization -- 6. The subjective and intersubjective uses of "fail to" and "not fail to" -- 7. Paths of grammaticalization of Early Latin per/per-: A cognitive hypothesis -- 8. Grammaticalization of the English adverbial subordinator in order that -- 9. What happens after grammaticalization? Post-grammaticalization processes in the area of modality -- 10. Can a language be forced? The case of Estonian -- 11. Historical replication in contact grammaticalization -- 12. External possessors in West Germanic and Romance: Differential speed in the drift toward NP configurationality -- Index
Sommario/riassunto	This volume advances our understanding of two highly debated aspects of grammaticalization: its relation to (inter)subjectification and its directionality. These aspects are studied with respect to such

phenomena as auxiliaries, discourse markers, conjunctions, prepositions and pronouns. Bringing together a wide range of languages, the collection provides insight into the crucial dimensions of grammaticalization research.

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