

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910826661303321
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Titolo	In defense of honor : sexual morality, modernity, and nation in early-twentieth century Brazil / / Sueann Caulfield
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Durham : , : Duke University Press, , 2000
ISBN	0-8223-2398-2 0-8223-9698-X
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (329 p.)
Disciplina	306.7/0981/0904 306.709810904
Soggetti	Sex customs - Brazil - History - 20th century Sexual ethics - Brazil - History - 20th century Virginity - Brazil - History - 20th century
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (pages [273]-298) and index.
Nota di contenuto	Sexual honor and republican law -- National honor, the family, and the construction of the marvelous city -- "What virginity is this?": judging the honor of the modern woman -- Single mothers, modern daughters, and the changing politics of freedom and virginity -- Honorable partnerships: the importance of color in sex and marriage.
Sommario/riassunto	In this book Sueann Caulfield explores the changing meanings of honor in early-twentieth-century Brazil, a period that saw an extraordinary proliferation of public debates that linked morality, modernity, honor, and national progress. With a close examination of legal theory on sexual offenses and case law in Rio de Janeiro from the end of World War I to the early years of the Estado Novo dictatorship, Caulfield reveals how everyday interpretations of honor influenced official attitudes and even the law itself as Brazil attempted to modernize. While some Brazilian elites used the issue of sexual purity to boast of their country's moral superiority, others claimed that the veneration of such concepts as virginity actually frustrated efforts at modernization. Moreover, although individuals of all social classes invoked values they considered "traditional," such as the confinement of women's sexuality within marriage, these values were at odds with social practices—such

as premarital sex, cohabitation, divorce, and female-headed households—that had been common throughout Brazil's history. The persistence of these practices, together with post-World War I changes in both official and popular moral ideals, presented formidable obstacles to the Estado Novo's renewed drive to define and enforce public morality and private family values in the late 1930s. With sophisticated theoretical underpinnings, *In Defense of Honor* is written in a clear and lively manner, making it accessible to students and scholars in a variety of disciplines, including Brazilian and Latin American studies, gender studies, and legal history.

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