Record Nr. UNINA9910826314103321 Autore Podpiera Richard Titolo Progress in China's banking sector reform: has bank behavior changed? // prepared by Richard Podpiera Pubbl/distr/stampa [Washington, D.C.],: International Monetary Fund, Monetary and Financial Systems Dept., 2006 **ISBN** 1-4623-3972-7 1-4527-3501-8 1-283-51388-9 9786613826336 1-4519-0867-9 Edizione [1st ed.] 1 online resource (25 p.) Descrizione fisica Collana IMF working paper; ; WP/06/71 Soggetti Banks and banking - Government ownership - China Banks and banking - State supervision - China Bank loans - China Credit - Management - China Corporate governance - China Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Monografia Livello bibliografico Note generali "March 2006." Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references. Nota di contenuto ""Contents""; ""I. INTRODUCTION""; ""II. REFORMS IN TWO PILOT BANKS"": ""III. REFORMS IN OTHER BANKS AND DEPOSIT-TAKING INSTITUTIONS""; ""IV. CREDIT RISK AND BANK LENDING DECISIONS ""; ""V. CONCLUSIONS AND ISSUES GOING FORWARD: CREATING THE INCENTIVES AND INFRASTRUCTURE FOR BANKS TO OPERATE EFFICIENTLY""; ""- APPENDIX"" Sommario/riassunto Substantial effort has been devoted to reforming China's banking system in recent years. The authorities recapitalized three large stateowned banks, introduced new governance structures, and brought in foreign strategic investors. However, it remains unclear the extent to which currently reported data reflect the true credit risk in loan portfolios and whether lending decisions have started to be taken on a commercial basis. We examine lending growth, credit pricing, and

regional patterns in lending from 1997 through 2004 to look for

evidence of changing behavior of the large state-owned commercial banks (SCBs). We find that the SCBs have slowed down credit expansion, but that the pricing of credit risk remains undifferentiated and banks do not appear to take enterprise profitability into account when making lending decisions. Controlling for several factors, we find that large SCBs have continued to lose market share to other financial institutions in provinces with more profitable enterprises. The full impact of the most recent reforms will become clear only in several years, however, and these issues should be revisited in future research.