Record Nr. UNINA9910826092103321 Autore Detragiache Enrica Foreign banks in poor countries: theory and evidence // prepared by Titolo Enrica Detragiache, Thierry Tressel, and Poonam Gupta Pubbl/distr/stampa [Washington, D.C.], : International Monetary Fund, Research Dept., 2006 **ISBN** 1-4623-5082-8 1-4519-9037-5 1-283-51528-8 9786613827739 1-4519-0814-8 Edizione [1st ed.] 1 online resource (50 p.) Descrizione fisica Collana IMF working paper; ; WP/06/18 Altri autori (Persone) TresselThierry GuptaPoonam Banks and banking, Foreign - Developing countries Soggetti Banks and banking - Developing countries Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia "January 2006." Note generali Includes bibliographical references. Nota di bibliografia ""Contents""; ""I. INTRODUCTION""; ""II. EMPIRICAL EVIDENCE ON Nota di contenuto FOREIGN BANKS IN POOR COUNTRIES""; ""III. CREAM-SKIMMING EFFECTS OF FOREIGN BANK ENTRY: THEORY""; ""IV. THE EMPIRICAL TEST: METHODOLOGY AND DATA""; ""V. RESULTS FROM THE EMPIRICAL TESTS""; ""VI. CONCLUSIONS""; ""Appendix I. Welfare Comparison under Alternative Equilibria""; ""Appendix II. Data Definitions, Sources, and Summary Statistics for Lower-Income Countries""; ""References"" Sommario/riassunto We study how foreign bank penetration affects financial sector development in poor countries. A theoretical model shows that when foreign banks are better at monitoring highend customers than domestic banks, their entry benefits those customers but may hurt other customers and worsen welfare. The model also predicts that credit to the private sector should be lower in countries with more foreign bank penetration. In the empirical section, we show that, in poor countries, a stronger foreign bank presence is robustly associated

with less credit to the private sector both in cross-sectional and panel

tests. In addition, in countries with more foreign bank penetration, credit growth is slower and there is less access to credit. We find no adverse effects of foreign bank presence in more advanced countries.