Record Nr. UNINA9910825937403321 Autore Midtrd Tom Arne <1976-> Titolo The memory of all ancient customs: Native American diplomacy in the colonial Hudson Valley / / Tom Arne Midtrd Ithaca,: Cornell University Press, c2012 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 0-8014-6459-5 0-8014-6412-9 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (332 p.) Disciplina 323,1197 Soggetti Indians of North America - History - Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775 Indians of North America - Hudson River Valley (N.Y. and N.J.) -Government relations Indians of North America - Hudson River Valley (N.Y. and N.J.) - Politics and government - 17th century Indians of North America - Hudson River Valley (N.Y. and N.J.) - Politics and government - 18th century Hudson River Valley (N.Y. and N.J.) Ethnic relations New York (State) History Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775 Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Note generali Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Contents -- List of maps -- Preface --Acknowledgments -- Abbreviations -- Chronology -- Introduction: Politics and Society -- 1. Ties That Bound -- 2. Patterns of Diplomacy -- 3. Struggling with the Dutch -- 4. Living with the English -- 5. Friends and Enemies -- 6. In the Shadow of the Longhouse -- 7. Change and Continuity -- 8. War and Disunity -- 9. Disaster and Dispersal -- Conclusion -- Notes -- Bibliography -- Index In The Memory of All Ancient Customs, Tom Arne Midtrød examines Sommario/riassunto the complex patterns of diplomatic, political, and social communication among the American Indian peoples of the Hudson Valley-including the Mahicans, Wappingers, and Esopus Indians-from the early seventeenth century through the American Revolutionary era. By focusing on how

members of different Native groups interacted with one another, this book places Indians rather than Europeans on center stage. Midtrød

uncovers a vast and multifaceted Native American world that was largely hidden from the eyes of the Dutch and English colonists who gradually displaced the indigenous peoples of the Hudson Valley. In The Memory of All Ancient Customs he establishes the surprising extent to which numerically small and militarily weak Indian groups continued to understand the world around them in their own terms, and as often engaged- sometimes violently, sometimes cooperatively-with neighboring peoples to the east (New England Indians) and west (the Iroquois) as with the Dutch and English colonizers. Even as they fell more and more under the domination of powerful outsiders-Iroquois as well as Dutch and English-the Hudson Valley Indians were resilient, maintaining or adapting features of their traditional diplomatic ties until the moment of their final dispossession during the American Revolutionary War.