1. Record Nr. UNINA9910825816003321 Autore Moreno Julia Xavier Titolo The Blue Division: Spanish blood in Russia, 1941-1945 / / Xavier Moreno Julia; translated from the Spanish by Iain Stewart with colloboration from Margaret Stewart Pubbl/distr/stampa Eastbourne, England:,: Sussex Academic Press,, 2015 ©2015 **ISBN** 1-78284-226-8 1-78284-228-4 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (526 pages): illustrations Collana Canada Blanch Centre for Contemporary Spanish Studies Disciplina 940.54/1343 Soggetti World War, 1939-1945 - Campaigns - Soviet Union World War, 1939-1945 - Spain Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Front Cover -- Dedication -- Title Page -- Copyright -- Contents --The Canada Blanch Centre for Contemporary Spanish Studies -- Series Editor's Preface -- List of Illustrations, Maps and Tables --Acknowledgements -- Acronyms and Abbreviations -- Note on Vocabulary -- Introduction -- 1 The Third Reich, Franco, the Falange, and the Army: The Months before the Formation of the Blue Division --Reflections and Memories -- The Falange and the Army: Accumulated Tensions and Pro-German Attitudes Shared Until May 1941 -- The Falange -- The Army -- German Diplomacy in Spain -- German Diplomatic Representation in Spain -- German Diplomatic Activity in Spain -- Germany and Spain Face the War -- Operation "Sea Lion" --Operation "Felix" -- The Crisis of May 1941 As Seen by German Diplomacy -- The Outbreak of the Crisis -- Appointments, Resignations, and Changes -- Franco's Third Cabinet -- The Result and Evaluation of the Crisis -- The Dismissal of Gerardo Salvador Merino: Epilogue to the Crisis of May 1941 -- The German Model to Imitate --An Unexpected Legal Action -- 2 Creation of the Blue Division --Invasion of the Soviet Union -- Birth of the Blue Division -- Five days to

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Sommario/riassunto

This book, translated from the original Spanish, is the primary academic and historical study of the Blue Division-a Falangist initiative involving the dispatch of some 40,000 Spanish combatants (more than a half of whom paid with their lives, health, or liberty) to the Russian Front during the Second World War. Xavier Moreno Julia does not limit himself to relating their deeds under arms, but also analyzes the political background in detail: the complex relations between the Spanish government and Hitler's Germany; the internal conflicts between the Falangists and the Army; the rise and fall of Franco's brother-in-law, Minister Ramon Serrano Suner, who inspired the Blue Division and became the second most powerful person in Spain; and the attitude of General Agustin Munoz Grandes, commander of the Blue Division, who was encouraged by Berlin to seriously consider the possibility of taking over the reins of Spanish power. This book, based on massive documentation in German, British, and Spanish archives, is an essential source of information to understand Spain in the 1940s-an epoch when the Caudillo's power and the regime's good fortune were less secure than is often believed.