Record Nr. UNINA9910825598303321 Autore Mantilla Giovanni <1981-> Titolo Lawmaking under pressure: international humanitarian law and internal armed conflict / / Giovanni Mantilla [[electronic resource]] Ithaca:,: Cornell University Press,, 2021 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-5017-5258-8 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (260 pages) Collana Cornell scholarship online Disciplina 341.67 Soggetti Humanitarian law - History Civil war Humanitarian law - Social aspects Social pressure - Political aspects Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Previously issued in print: 2020. Note generali Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Social Pressure in International Lawmaking -- Normative Gatekeeping (1863-1921) -- Squaring the Circle: Making Common Article 3 (1921-1949) -- A Winding Road to the Additional Protocols (1950-1968) -- A Diplomatic Revolution? (1968-1977). This text analyzes the origins and development of the international Sommario/riassunto humanitarian treaty rules that now exist to regulate internal armed conflict. Until well into the twentieth century, states allowed atrocious violence as an acceptable product of internal conflict. Why have states created international laws to control internal armed conflict? Why did states compromise their national security by accepting these international humanitarian constraints? Why did they create these rules at improbable moments, as European empires cracked, freedom fighters emerged, and fears of communist rebellion spread? The book explores the global politics and diplomatic dynamics that led to the creation of such laws in 1949 and in the 1970s.