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10.3 Principles in the selection of the outcome measure 10.4 Principles of establishing comparable treatment groups; 10.5 Principles of masking and bias control; Chapter 11 Bias; 11.1 Introduction; 11.2 Absolute versus relative truth and bias; 11.3 Selection and representation biases; 11.4 Treatment-related biases; 11.5 Indicators of bias; 11.6 Bias "fix," avoidance, and prevention strategies; Chapter 12 Bias control; 12.1 Introduction; 12.2 Randomization; 12.3 Concealment; 12.4 Masking philosophy of the trialist; 12.5 Specificity, training, and surveillance
12.6 Separation and isolation of functions

Sommario/riassunto

First published in 1986, this landmark text is the definitive guide to clinical trials, written by one of the leading experts in the field. This fully-updated second edition continues to be the most authoritative reference text on randomized clinical trials. It contains a wealth of practical information on the design, conduct, and analysis of both single center and multicenter trials. No other book on clinical trials offers as much detail on such issues as sample size calculation, stratification and randomization, data systems design, development of consent forms, publication policies, prepara
