

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910824876103321
Autore	Mowry Bill
Titolo	Los caminos del acompañante : Edificando discípulos relacionalmente = The Ways of the Alongsider // Bill Mowry, [translated by] Mayra Urizar de Ramírez
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Colorado Springs, CO : , : NavPress, un recurso de NavPress publicado por Tyndale House Publishers, Inc., , [2017] 2017
ISBN	1-63146-819-7
Edizione	[Spanish edition.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (xiv, 177 pages) : illustrations
Disciplina	220.07
Soggetti	Discipling (Christianity)
Lingua di pubblicazione	Spagnolo
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	"Estudio biblico de 10 semanas con guia del lider"--Cover. Títuló original: The ways of the alongsider. Translated into Spanish by Mayra Urizar de Ramírez.

2. Record Nr.	UNINA9910966753603321
Titolo	Small clinical trials : issues and challenges // Charles H. Evans, Jr. and Suzanne T. Ildstad, editors ; Committee on Strategies for Small-Number-Participant Clinical Research Trials, Board on Health Sciences Policy, Institute of Medicine
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C., : National Academy Press, c2001
ISBN	9780309171144 0309171148 9780309513456 0309513456
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (221 p.)
Collana	Compass series
Altri autori (Persone)	EvansCharles H <1940-> (Charles Hawes) IldstadSuzanne T
Disciplina	610/.72/4
Soggetti	Clinical trials Clinical trials - United States
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. 177-200).
Nota di contenuto	""Front Matter""; ""Reviewers""; ""Preface""; ""Contents""; ""Executive Summary""; ""1 Introduction""; ""2 Design of Small Clinical Trials""; ""3 Statistical Approaches to Analysis of Small Clinical Trials""; ""4 General Guidelines""; ""References""; ""Appendix A Study Methods""; ""Appendix B Glossary of Statistical and Clinical Trials Terms""; ""Appendix C Selected Bibliography on Small Clinical Trials""; ""Appendix D Committee and Staff Biographies""
Sommario/riassunto	Clinical trials are used to elucidate the most appropriate preventive, diagnostic, or treatment options for individuals with a given medical condition. Perhaps the most essential feature of a clinical trial is that it aims to use results based on a limited sample of research participants to see if the intervention is safe and effective or if it is comparable to a comparison treatment. Sample size is a crucial component of any clinical trial. A trial with a small number of research participants is more prone to variability and carries a considerable risk of failing to demonstrate the effectiveness of a given intervention when one really is

present. This may occur in phase I (safety and pharmacologic profiles), II (pilot efficacy evaluation), and III (extensive assessment of safety and efficacy) trials. Although phase I and II studies may have smaller sample sizes, they usually have adequate statistical power, which is the committee's definition of a "large" trial. Sometimes a trial with eight participants may have adequate statistical power, statistical power being the probability of rejecting the null hypothesis when the hypothesis is false. Small Clinical Trials assesses the current methodologies and the appropriate situations for the conduct of clinical trials with small sample sizes. This report assesses the published literature on various strategies such as (1) meta-analysis to combine disparate information from several studies including Bayesian techniques as in the confidence profile method and (2) other alternatives such as assessing therapeutic results in a single treated population (e.g., astronauts) by sequentially measuring whether the intervention is falling above or below a preestablished probability outcome range and meeting predesigned specifications as opposed to incremental improvement.

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