Record Nr. UNINA9910824388003321 Autore Candida Smith Richard Titolo The modern moves west: California artists and democratic culture in the twentieth century / / Richard Candida Smith Philadelphia, : University of Pennsylvania Press, c2009 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-283-89893-4 0-8122-0794-7 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (263 p.) Collana The arts and intellectual life in modern America Disciplina 700.9794/0904 Soggetti Art and society - California - History - 20th century Art, American - California - 20th century Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Content -- Illustrations -- Introduction. Dilemmas of Professional Culture -- Chapter One. The Case for Modern Art as a Distinct Form of Knowledge -- Chapter Two. Modern Art in a Provincial Nation -- Chapter Three. Modern Art and California's Progressive Legacies -- Chapter Four. From an Era of Grand Ambitions -- Chapter Five. Becoming Postmodern -- Chapter Six. California Assemblage Art as Counterhistory -- Chapter Seven. Learning from the Watts Towers --Chapter Eight. Contemporary Art Along the U.S.-Mexican Border --Conclusion. Improvising from the Margins -- Notes -- Index --Acknowledgments Sommario/riassunto In 1921 Sam Rodia, an Italian laborer and tile setter, started work on an elaborate assemblage in the backyard of his home in Watts, California. The result was an iconic structure now known as the Watts Towers. Rodia created a work that was original, even though the resources available to support his project were virtually nonexistent. Each of his limitations-whether of materials, real estate, finances, or his own

education-passed through his creative imagination to become a

cultural historian Richard Cándida Smith contends that the Watts Towers provided a model to succeeding California artists that was no

longer defined through a subordinate relationship to the artistic capitals of New York and Paris. Tracing the development of abstract

positive element in his work. In The Modern Moves West, accomplished

painting, assemblage art, and efforts to build new arts institutions, Cándida Smith lays bare the tensions between the democratic and professional sides of modern and contemporary art as California developed a distinct regional cultural life. Men and women from groups long alienated-if not forcibly excluded-from the worlds of "high culture" made their way in, staking out their participation with images and objects that responded to particular circumstances as well as dilemmas of contemporary life, in the process changing the public for whom art was made. Beginning with the emergence of modern art in nineteenth-century France and its influence on young Westerners and continuing through to today's burgeoning border art movement along the U.S.-Mexican frontier, The Modern Moves West dramatically illustrates the paths that California artists took toward a more diverse and inclusive culture.