1. Record Nr. UNINA9910823507103321 Autore Snider Pietro Titolo The natural problem of consciousness / / Pietro Snider Pubbl/distr/stampa Berlin, [Germany];; Boston, [Massachusetts]:,: De Gruyter,, 2017 ©2017 **ISBN** 3-11-052469-4 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (250 pages) Epistemic Studies, , 2512-5168 ; ; Volume 36 Collana Classificazione CC 4400 Disciplina 128/.2 Soggetti Consciousness Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Acknowledgments -- Funding -- Contents -- 1. Introduction -- 2. The Metaphysical Problem of Consciousness -- 3. The Natural Problem of Consciousness -- 4. Consciousness as Feeling. Defining Criteria -- 5. Working Out Diachronic Claims -- 6. Why Do We Feel? -- 7. A Hypothetical Biological Function of Feeling -- 8. Causation and the Conscious Mind -- Appendix: Objections and Replies --Bibliography -- Name Index Sommario/riassunto The "Natural Problem of Consciousness" is the problem of understanding why there are presently conscious beings at all. Given a non-reductive naturalist framework taking consciousness as an ontologically subjective biological phenomenon, how can we rationally explain the fact that the actual world has turned out to be one where there are presently living beings that can feel, rather than having developed as a zombie-world in which there would be no conscious experiences of any kind? This book introduces the Natural Problem by relating it to central problems in the philosophy of mind (metaphysical mind-body problem, Hard Problem of consciousness) and emphasizing the distinctive interest of its diachronic dimension. Ranging from philosophy to biology and neuroscience, it offers a thorough analysis aimed at better understanding what could explain why phenomenal consciousness has been preserved throughout evolution by natural

selection. This is an original, engaging, and thought provoking

philosophical study of a neglected but fundamental question regarding