Record Nr. UNINA9910823281603321 Autore Bassard Katherine Clay <1959-> **Titolo** Spiritual interrogations: culture, gender, and community in early African American women's writing / / Katherine Clay Bassard Princeton, N.J.,: Princeton University Press, c1999 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-4008-1504-5 1-282-75344-4 9786612753442 1-4008-2259-9 Edizione [Course Book] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (194 p.) Princeton studies in culture/power/history Collana Disciplina 810.9/382 Soggetti American literature - African American authors - History and criticism American literature - Women authors - History and criticism American literature - 19th century - History and criticism Christianity and literature - United States - History Women and literature - United States - History Spirituals (Songs) - History and criticism African American women - Religious life African American women in literature Community life in literature Spiritual life in literature Religion and literature Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. [165]-175) and index. Nota di contenuto Front matter -- Contents -- Acknowledgments -- Introduction --Chapter One. The Daughters' Arrival: Histories, Theories, Vernaculars -- Chapter Two. Diaspora Subjectivity and Transatlantic Crossings: Phillis Wheatley's Poetics of Recovery -- Chapter Three. "The Too Advent'rous Strain": Slavery, Conversion, and Poetic Empowerment in Phillis Wheatley's Elegies -- Chapter Four. "Social Piety" in Ann Plato's

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## Sommario/riassunto

The late eighteenth century witnessed an influx of black women to the slave-trading ports of the American Northeast. The formation of an early African American community, bound together by shared experiences and spiritual values, owed much to these women's voices. The significance of their writings would be profound for all African Americans' sense of their own identity as a people. Katherine Clay Bassard's book is the first detailed account of pre-Emancipation writings from the period of 1760 to 1863, in light of a developing African American religious culture and emerging free black communities. Her study--which examines the relationship among race, culture, and community--focuses on four women: the poet Phillis Wheatley and poet and essayist Ann Plato, both Congregationalists; and the itinerant preacher Jarena Lee, and Shaker eldress Rebecca Cox Jackson, who, with Lee, had connections with African Methodism. Together, these women drew on what Bassard calls a "spirituals matrix," which transformed existing literary genres to accommodate the spiritual music and sacred rituals tied to the African diaspora. Bassard's important illumination of these writers resurrects their pathbreaking work. They were cocreators, with all black women who followed, of African American intellectual life.