Record Nr. UNINA9910822671803321 Autore Crouch Carly L (Carly Lorraine), <1982-> Titolo War and ethics in the ancient Near East: military violence in light of cosmology and history / / C. L. Crouch Berlin; ; New York, : Walter de Gruyter, c2009 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-282-71503-8 9786612715037 3-11-022352-X Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (260 p.) Collana Beihefte zur Zeitschrift fur die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft, , 0934-2575; Bd. 407 BC 6865 Classificazione 221.6 Disciplina 221.8/35502 221.835502 Soggetti Military art and science - Middle East - History Violence - Religious aspects - Judaism War - Biblical teaching War - Religious aspects - Judaism Military art and science - Moral and ethical aspects Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Revision of the author's thesis (D.Phil.)--University of Oxford, 2009. Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. [203]-231) and indexes. Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Contents -- 1. Introduction -- Part I Ideology, cosmology and ethics -- 2. Ideology and the confrontation of cultures -- 3. Assyrian cosmology -- 4. Judahite and Israelite cosmology -- Part II Ethics and society -- 5. Ethics of the Assyrian élite -- 6. Ethics of the Judahite and Israelite élite -- 7. Ethics of the non-élite -- Part III Ethics and history -- 8. Developments in Assyrian ethics -- 9. Developments in Judahite and Israelite ethics I -- 10. Developments in Judahite and Israelite ethics II -- 11. Conclusions -- Backmatter Sommario/riassunto The monograph considers the relationships of ethical systems in the ancient Near East through a study of warfare in Judah, Israel and Assyria in the eighth and seventh centuries BCE. It argues that a common cosmological and ideological outlook generated similarities in

ethical thinking. In all three societies, the mythological traditions

surrounding creation reflect a strong connection between war, kingship

and the establishment of order. Human kings' military activities are legitimated through their identification with this cosmic struggle against chaos, begun by the divine king at creation. Military violence is thereby cast not only as morally tolerable but as morally imperative. Deviations from this point of view reflect two phenomena: the preservation of variable social perspectives and the impact of historical changes on ethical thinking. The research begins the discussion of ancient Near Eastern ethics outside of Israel and Judah and fills a scholarly void by placing Israelite and Judahite ethics within this context, as well as contributing methodologically to future research in historical and comparative ethics.