1. Record Nr. UNINA9910822556603321 Autore Cucu Alina-Sandra Titolo Planning labour: time and the foundations of industrial socialism in Romania / / Alina-Sandra Cucu New York;; Oxford:,: Berghahn,, 2019 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-78920-186-1 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (260 pages) Collana International studies in social history;; Volume 32 331.109498/4 Disciplina Socialism - Romania - Cluj-Napoca - History - 20th century Soggetti Government ownership - Romania - Cluj-Napoca - History - 20th century Central planning - Romania - History - 20th century Working class - Romania - Cluj-Napoca - History - 20th century Romania Economic policy 1945-1989 Cluj-Napoca (Romania) Economic conditions 20th century Cluj-Napoca (Romania) Social conditions 20th century Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Foreword / Don Kalb -- Socialist primitive accumulation in Cluj --Productive state apparatuses: taking over the factories, 1944-1948 --"More precious than gold": labour instability and the stickyness of everyday life -- "Workers," "proletarians," and the struggle for cheap labour -- Time and accumulation on the shopfloor -- "Hidden reserves of productivity" and the guest for knowledge -- Productive flows and factory discipline -- Planned heroism and nonsynchronicity on the shopfloor -- Epilogue: Really existing socialism as nonsynchronicity. Sommario/riassunto Impoverished, indebted, and underdeveloped at the close of World War II, Romania underwent dramatic changes as part of its transition to a centrally planned economy. As with the Soviet experience, it pursued a policy of "primitive socialist accumulation" whereby the state appropriated agricultural surplus and restricted workers' consumption in support of industrial growth. Focusing on the daily operations of planning in the ethnically mixed city of Cluj from 1945 to 1955, this

book argues that socialist accumulation was deeply contradictory: it not

only inherited some of the classical tensions of capital accumulation, but also generated its own, which derived from the multivocal nature of the state socialist worker as a creator of value, as living labour, and as a subject of emancipatory politics.