Record Nr. UNINA9910821960803321 Autore Murakawa Naomi Titolo The first civil right: how liberals built prison America / / Naomi Murakawa Pubbl/distr/stampa Oxford, England:,: Oxford University Press,, 2014 ©2014 **ISBN** 0-19-938072-4 1-306-86413-5 0-19-989279-2 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (281 p.) Collana Studies in Postwar American Political Development 342.73085 Disciplina Soggetti Civil rights - United States United States Race relations Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Includes index. Cover; Series; The First Civil Right; Copyright; Contents; List of Nota di contenuto Illustrations; List of Tables; List of Abbreviations; 1 The First Civil Right: Protection from Lawless Racial Violence; 2 Freedom from Fear: White Violence, Black Criminality, and the Ideological Fight for Law-and-Order; 3 Policing the Great Society: Modernizing Law Enforcement and Rehabilitating Criminal Sentencing: 4 The Era of Big Punishment: Mandatory Minimums, Community Policing, and Death Penalty Bidding Wars; 5 The Last Civil Right: Freedom from State-Sanctioned Racial Violence: Appendix Tables Author's Notes and AcknowledgmentsAbbreviations in Notes; Notes: Index Sommario/riassunto The explosive rise in the U.S. incarceration rate in the second half of the twentieth century, and the racial transformation of the prison population from mostly white at mid-century to sixty-five percent black and Latino in the present day, is a trend that cannot easily be ignored. Many believe that this shift began with the ""tough on crime"" policies advocated by Republicans and southern Democrats beginning in the late 1960s, which sought longer prison sentences, more frequent use of the death penalty, and the explicit or implicit targeting of