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	 3.2 Mixing in Laminar Flows3.2.1 Chaos and Laminar Chaotic Mixing; 3.2.2 Granular Chaotic Mixing; 3.3 Recent Advances; References; Chapter 4 Sampling and Determination of Adequacy of Mixing; 4.1 Introduction, Process Understanding, and Regulations; 4.2 Theory of Sampling; 4.3 Sampling of Pharmaceutical Powder Blends; 4.4 Stratified Sampling Approach; 4.5 Testing; 4.6 Process Knowledge/Process Analytical Technology; 4.7 Real Time Spectroscopic Monitoring of Powder Blending; 4.8 Looking Forward, Recommendations; 4.9 Conclusion; 4.10 Acknowledgments; References; Part II Applications Chapter 5 Particles and Blending5.1 Introduction; 5.2.2 Particle Geometry; 5.2.1 Particle Size and Size Distribution; 5.2.2 Particle Shape and Shape Distribution; 5.3 Particle Interactions; 5.3.1 van der Waals Forces; 5.3.2 Electrostatic Forces; 5.3.3 Adsorbed Liquid Layers and Liquid Bridges; 5.3.4 Solid Bridges; 5.3.5 Use of AFM to Measure Interparticle Forces; 5.3.6 Interparticle Friction; 5.4 Empirical Investigations of Particle Geometry on Blending; 5.4.3 Impact of Interparticle Forces on Blending 5.4.4 Impact of Blender Conditions on Blending5.5 Simulation Techniques; 5.5.1 Full Physics Models Using Discrete Element Modeling; 5.5.2 Continuum Models; 5.5.3 Cellular Automata; References; Chapter 6 Continuous Powder Mixing; 6.1 Introduction; 6.2 Overview; 6.3 Theoretical Characterization; 6.3.1 Residence Time Distribution (RTD) Modeling; 6.3.2 Variance Reduction Ratio; 6.4 Experimental Characterization; 6.4.3 Mean Strain; 6.5 Continuous Mixing Efficiency; 6.5.1 Variance Reduction Ratio; 6.5.2 Blend Homogeneity 6.6 Effects of Process Parameters on Mixing Behavior and Performance
Sommario/riassunto	Written in four parts, this book provides a dedicated and in-depth reference for blending within the pharmaceutical manufacturing industry. It links the science of blending with regulatory requirements associated with pharmaceutical manufacture. The contributors are a combination of leading academic and industrial experts, who provide an informed and industrially relevant perspective of the topic. This is an essential book for the pharmaceutical manufacturing industry, and related academic researchers in pharmaceutical science and chemical and mechanical engineering.