

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910821211703321
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Titolo	Developmental mindset : the revival of financial activism in South Korea // Elizabeth Thurbon
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Ithaca, New York ; ; London, [England] : , : Cornell University Press, , 2016 ©2016
ISBN	1-5017-0416-8 1-5017-0417-6
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (236 p.)
Collana	Cornell Studies in Money
Disciplina	332.095195
Soggetti	Finance - Korea (South) Economic development - Korea (South) - Finance Korea (South) Economic policy
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references and index.
Nota di contenuto	Frontmatter -- Contents -- List of Illustrations -- List of Abbreviations -- 1. Rebirth of the Developmental State -- 2. Developmental States: Bringing Ideas Back In -- 3. Makings of a Developmental Mindset and Emergence of Strategy Mark I -- 4. Rise of Financial Activism -- 5. Fracturing Consensus and the Abandonment of Financial Activism -- 6. Return of the State -- 7. Emergence of Strategy Mark II -- 8. Return of Development Bankers -- 9. Full Flowering of Financial Activism -- 10. What Future for Financial Activism in Korea and Beyond? -- Acknowledgments -- Notes -- References -- Index
Sommario/riassunto	The Asian financial crisis of 1997-1998 was supposed to be the death knell for the developmental state. The International Monetary Fund supplied emergency funds for shattered economies but demanded that states liberalize financial markets and withdraw from direct involvement in the economy. Financial liberalization was meant to spell the end of strategic industry policy and the state-directed "policy lending" it involved. Yet, largely unremarked by analysts, South Korea has since seen a striking revival of financial activism. Policy lending by state-owned development banks has returned the state to the core of

the financial system. Korean development banks now account for one quarter of all loans and take the lead in providing low-cost finance to local manufacturing firms in strategic industries. Elizabeth Thurbon argues that an ideational analysis can help explain this renewed financial activism. She demonstrates the presence of a "developmental mindset" on the part of political leaders and policy elites in Korea. This mindset involves shared ways of thinking about the purpose of finance and its relationship to the productive economy. The developmental mindset has a long history in Korea but is subject to the vicissitudes of political and economic circumstances. Thurbon traces the structural, institutional, political, and ideational factors that have strengthened and at times weakened the developmental consensus, culminating in the revival of financial activism in Korea. In doing so, Thurbon offers a novel defense of the developmental state idea and a new framework for investigating the emergence and evolution of developmental states. She also canvasses the implications of the Korean experience for wider debates concerning the future of financial activism in an era of financialization, energy insecurity, and climate change.

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