1. Record Nr. UNINA9910821054303321 Autore Fox Renee C (Renee Claire), <1928-> Titolo Spare parts: organ replacement in American Society / / Renee C. Fox and Judith P. Swazey; with the assistance of Judith C. Watkins New York,: Oxford University Press, 1992 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 0-19-770864-1 1-280-52630-0 9786610526307 0-19-975964-2 1-4294-0756-5 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (xviii, 254 pages) Collana Oxford scholarship online Altri autori (Persone) SwazeyJudith P Disciplina 362.1/9795/00973 Soggetti Transplantation of organs, tissues, etc - Moral and ethical aspects -**United States** Transplantation of organs, tissues, etc - Social aspects - United States Heart, Artificial - History Heart, Artificial - Moral and ethical aspects - United States Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Previously issued in print: 1992. Includes bibliographical references (p. [223]-244) and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Intro -- CONTENTS -- INTRODUCTION: REBUILDING PEOPLE -- I: Organ Transplantation: Patterns and Issues in the 1980s -- 1. Of Wonder Drugs, the Transplant "Boom," and Moratoria -- The "Advent" of Cyclosporine -- The Expansion of Organ Transplantation -- The Experiment-Therapy Status of Organ Transplantation -- A Multiplicity of Clinical Moratoria -- The Coming of FK 506 -- 2. Organ Transplantation as Gift Exchange -- Marcel Mauss' Gift-Exchange Paradigm -- Obligations to Give Organs -- Obligations to Receive Organs and Patients' Reservations About Accepting Them --Obligations to Receive Organs and Surgeons' Reservations About Live Donations -- Obligations to Repay the "Gift of Life" and the "Tyranny of the Gift, -- 3. Alterations in the Theme of the Gift -- Who Are My Kin? Who Are My Strangers? Live-Donor Kidney Transplants -- The Debut of Live-Donor Liver and Lung Transplants -- Making a Live Donor: Bone

Marrow Transplants -- Efforts to Increase Gifts of Life -- From Gifts of

Life to Market Commodities? -- 4. Transplantation and the Medical Commons -- The Transplantation Commons -- Transplantation and the Medical Commons -- Transplantation, Medicine, and the Societal Commons -- II: The Jarvik- 7 Artificial Heart Experiment -- 5. Desperate Appliance: A Short History of the Jarvik-7 Artificial Heart --Cast of Characters and Their Locales -- Prologue -- Act I: The Development of the Jarvik Heart -- Act II: Barney Clark's Heart -- Act III: The Move to Humana -- Act IV: The Experiment Continues --Entr'acte: The Artificial Heart as a Bridge to Transplant -- Act IV: Continued -- Act V: Endings -- Epilogue -- 6. "Made in the U.S.A.": American Features in the Rise and Fall of the Jarvik-7 Artificial Heart --American Places, Portraits, and Scenarios -- American Astronaut Imagery -- The American Land of Oz. Factors Shaping the American Features of the Artificial Heart Experiment -- Meanings of the Heart -- The Role of Mormonism --Corporate Connections -- The Rise and Fall of Cold Fusion -- 7. Who Shall Guard the Guardians? -- Initiating Human Testing -- Jarvik- 7 Implants as Clinical Research -- The Gatekeepers -- Moratoria and Endings -- III: The Participant Observers: Final Journeys -- 8. Leaving the Field -- NOTES -- REFERENCES -- INDEX -- A -- B -- C -- D -- E -- F -- G -- H -- I -- J -- K -- L -- M -- N -- O -- P -- Q -- R -- S --

Sommario/riassunto

This study relates developments that have occurred in the field of organ transplantation during the 1980s and early 1990s, and the rise and fall of the popularity of the Jarvik-7 artificial heart during that period.

T -- U -- V -- W -- X -- Y -- Z.