Record Nr. UNINA9910819039303321 Autore Pelkmans Mathijs <1973-> Titolo Defending the border: identity, religion, and modernity in the Republic of Georgia / / Mathijs Pelkmans Ithaca [N.Y.],: Cornell University Press, 2006 Pubbl/distr/stampa 0-8014-6176-6 **ISBN** Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (256 p.) Collana Culture & society after socialism Disciplina 947.58 Soggetti Post-communism - Georgia (Republic) - Ajaria Ajaria (Georgia) Ethnic relations Ajaria (Georgia) Religion Ajaria (Georgia) Boundaries Turkey History Turkey Boundaries Georgia (Republic) Ajaria History Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto pt. 1. A divided viillage on the Georgian-Turkis border -- pt. 2. Frontiers of Islam and Christianity in Upper Ajaria -- pt. 3. Postsocialist borderlands. Sommario/riassunto This book, one of the first in English about everyday life in the Republic of Georgia, describes how people construct identity in a rapidly changing border region. Based on extensive ethnographic research, it illuminates the myriad ways residents of the Caucasus have rethought who they are since the collapse of the Soviet Union. Through an exploration of three towns in the southwest corner of Georgia, all of which are situated close to the Turkish frontier, Mathijs Pelkmans shows how social and cultural boundaries took on greater importance in the years of transition, when such divisions were expected to vanish. By tracing the fears, longings, and disillusionment that border dwellers projected on the Iron Curtain, Pelkmans demonstrates how elements of culture formed along and in response to territorial divisions, and how these elements became crucial in attempts to rethink the border after its physical rigidities dissolved in the 1990s. The new boundary-

drawing activities had the effect of grounding and reinforcing Soviet constructions of identity, even though they were part of the process of

overcoming and dismissing the past. Ultimately, Pelkmans finds that the opening of the border paradoxically inspired a newfound appreciation for the previously despised Iron Curtain as something that had provided protection and was still worth defending.