Record Nr. UNINA9910818984703321 Power ultrasonics: applications of high-intensity ultrasound / / edited **Titolo** by Juan A. Gallego-Juarez, Karl F. Graff Pubbl/distr/stampa Waltham, Massachusetts:,: Elsevier,, 2015 ©2015 **ISBN** 1-78242-036-3 1-78242-028-2 Edizione [First edition.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (1167 p.) Collana Woodhead Publishing Series in Electronic and Optical Materials;; Number 66 Disciplina 620.28 Soggetti Ultrasonic waves - Industrial applications High-intensity focused ultrasound Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Description based upon print version of record. Note generali Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters and Nota di bibliografia index. Nota di contenuto Front Cover: Power Ultrasonics: Applications of High-intensity Ultrasound; Copyright; Contents; List of contributors; Woodhead Publishing Series in Electronic and Optical Materials: Chapter 1: Introduction to power ultrasonics; 1.1. Introduction; 1.2. The field of ultrasonics; 1.3. Power ultrasonics; 1.4. Historical notes; 1.5. Coverage of this book: Part One: Fundamentals: Chapter 2: High-intensity ultrasonic waves in fluids: nonlinear propagation and effects; 2.1. Introduction; 2.2. Nonlinear phenomena; 2.2.1. Basic equations: acoustic, entropy, and vorticity modes 2.2.2. Scope of nonlinear acoustics2.3. Nonlinear interactions within the acoustic mode; 2.3.1. Simple waves; 2.3.2. Quadratic approximation; 2.3.3. Nonlinear distortion and shock formation; 2.3.4. Shock structure; 2.3.5. Intense acoustic fields radiated by finiteaperture sources; 2.3.6. Formation of high-intensity ultrasound fields using focusing; 2.4. Nonlinear interactions between the acoustic and nonacoustic modes; 2.4.1. General remarks; 2.4.2. Acoustic streaming and radiation force; 2.4.3. Medium heating due to absorption of acoustic waves; 2.4.4. Heat release at a shock 2.5. ConclusionChapter 3: Acoustic cavitation: bubbledynamics in highpowerultrasonic fields; 3.1. Introduction; 3.2. Cavitation thresholds; 3.2.1. Static tension threshold; 3.2.2. Acoustic cavitation threshold; 3.3. Single-bubble dynamics; 3.3.1. Bubble models; 3.3.2. Response curves; 3.3.2.1. Low driving; 3.3.2.2. High driving; 3.3.3. Parameter space diagrams; 3.3.4. Bubble habitat; 3.3.5. Single-bubble dynamics: examples; 3.3.5.1. Sound radiation; 3.3.5.2. Deformation, splitting, and merging; 3.3.5.3. Jet formation; 3.4. Bubble ensemble dynamics; 3.4.1. Bubble clusters

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Sommario/riassunto

The industrial interest in ultrasonic processing has revived during recent years because ultrasonic technology may represent a flexible "green alternative for more energy efficient processes. A challenge in the application of high-intensity ultrasound to industrial processing is the design and development of specific power ultrasonic systems for large scale operation. In the area of ultrasonic processing in fluid and multiphase media the development of a new family of power generators with extensive radiating surfaces has significantly contributed to the implementation at industrial scale of several applications in sectors such as the food industry, environment, and manufacturing. Part one covers fundamentals of nonlinear propagation of ultrasonic waves in fluids and solids. It also discusses the materials and designs of power ultrasonic transducers and devices. Part two looks at applications of high power ultrasound in materials engineering and mechanical engineering, food processing technology, environmental monitoring and remediation and industrial and chemical processing (including pharmaceuticals), medicine and biotechnology. Covers the fundamentals of nonlinear propagation of ultrasonic waves in fluids and solids. Discusses the materials and designs of power ultrasonic transducers and devices. Considers state-of-the-art power sonic applications across a wide range of industries.