1. Record Nr. UNINA9910818504303321

Autore Sawyer David

Titolo Fundamental aspects of interpreter education : curriculum and

assessment / / David B. Sawyer

Pubbl/distr/stampa Philadelphia, PA, : J. Benjamins, 2004

ISBN 9786612254468

1-4237-6107-3 90-272-9568-9 1-282-25446-4

Edizione [1st ed.]

Descrizione fisica xviii, 312 p

Collana Benjamins translation library, , 0929-7316; ; v. 47

Disciplina 418/.02/0711

Soggetti Translators - Training of

Linguistics

Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese

Formato Materiale a stampa

Livello bibliografico Monografia

Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index.

Nota di contenuto Fundamental Aspects of Interpreter Education -- Editorial page -- Title

page -- LCC page -- Table of contents -- Figures and tables -- Preface and acknowledgements -- Introduction -- 1. Challenges facing interpreter education -- 2. The integrative role of assessment -- 3. The objectives of this book -- 4. Methodological considerations -- 5. Overview of contents -- Interpreter education literature -- 1.

Curriculum -- 2. Expertise -- 3. Assessment -- 4. Language transfer competence -- 5. Conclusions -- Fundamental aspects of curriculum -- 1. Definitions -- 1.1. The official curriculum -- 1.2. The hidden curriculum -- 2. Foundations -- 2.1. Philosophy -- 2.2. History -- 2.3. Psychology -- 2.4. Sociology -- 3. Guidelines -- 3.1. Educational philosophy -- 3.2. The aims of instruction -- 3.3. Program goals -- 3.4. Teaching objectives -- 3.5. Curricular implications -- 4. Approaches -- 4.1. Scientific - curriculum as process -- 4.2.

Humanistic - curriculum as interaction -- 5. Models -- 5.1. Curriculum models according to Arjona -- 5.2. Curriculum components -- 6. Steps toward effective curriculum design -- 7. Conclusions -- Foundations of interpreter performance assessment -- 1. Concepts -- 1.1. Validity --

1.2. Reliability -- 1.3. Subjective and objective testing -- 1.4.

Measurement scales -- 1.5. Formative, summative, and ipsative assessment -- 1.6. Test specifications -- 2. Integrating curriculum and assessment: Developmental milestones -- 2.1. Entry-level assessment -- 2.2. Intermediate assessment -- 2.3. Final assessment -- 3. Evidential bases of construct validity -- 3.1. Scientific approaches: Criteria -- 3.2. Humanistic approaches: Domain -- 3.3. Guidelines: Standards -- 4. Standardization in testing -- 5. Authenticity -- 6. Alternative assessment: Portfolios -- 7. Steps toward valid and reliable assessment -- 8. Conclusions.

Introduction to the case study -- 1. Research questions -- 2. General comments on method and scope -- 3. Content analysis of GSTI curriculum documents -- 3.1. Aims, goals, objectives -- 3.2. Process: Knowledge and skill sequencing -- 3.3. Interaction: Educational environment -- 3.4. Assessment and the curriculum -- Case study Part I: Translation and interpretation competence -- 1. Introduction -- 2. Method -- 2.1. Quantitative description of curriculum in the GSTI --2.2. Subjects -- 2.3. Materials - Professional Examinations in the GSTI -- 2.4. Procedures - data collection -- 2.5. Analysis -- 3. Results -- 4. Discussion -- Case study Part II: Survey of exam jury members -- 1. Introduction -- 2. Method -- 2.1. Subjects -- 2.2. Materials - survey content -- 2.3. Procedures -- 2.4. Analysis -- 3. Results -- 4. Discussion -- Case study Part III -- 1. Introduction -- 1.1. Analytical tools -- 1.2. Exam texts and the curriculum -- 1.3. Exam texts as documents -- 2. Method -- 2.1. The corpus -- 2.2. Procedures -- 2.3. Analysis -- 3. Results -- 3.1. Exam texts for consecutive interpretation -- 3.2. Exam texts for simultaneous interpretation -- 4. Discussion --4.1. Length -- 4.2. Propositional content -- 4.3. Illocutionary force --4.4. Conclusions -- Implications of the case study -- 1. Part I: Translation and interpretation in the GSTI curriculum -- 2. Part II: Standardization, authenticity, and professional judgement -- 3. Part III: Exam materials and test method facets -- 4. Addressing the research questions -- Curriculum enhancement: An integrated Y-track model --1. Aims and goals of the curriculum -- Aims of the Master of Arts in Conference Interpretation -- Goals for Curriculum Component III (CCIII) in interpretation -- Portfolio review by program faculty: -- Goals for CCII in interpretation -- Portfolio review by program faculty: -- Goals for CCI.

Portfolio review by program faculty: -- Entry level requirements -- 2. Integrated assessment -- 3. Curriculum as process -- 4. Curriculum as interaction -- 5. Flexibility and streamlining -- Outlook: On the political and ethical consequences of test validation -- Notes -- Chapter 1 -- -24pt -- Chapter 2 -- -24pt -- Chapter 3 -- -24pt -- Chapter 4 -- -24pt -- Chapter 5 -- -24pt -- Chapter 6 -- -24pt -- Chapter 8 -- -24pt -- Appendix A -- Scoring categories -- Appendix B -- Survey on MIIS's Profession Examinations in Interpretation -- Background: -- Procedure: -- Your Background -- MIIS Interpretation Exam Procedures from 1994 to 1999 -- Purpose of the Exams -- Assessment Criteria -- General and Technical Speeches, Simultaneous with Text -- Criteria for Scoring: A and B Languages, Score Categories -- Jury Conduct -- Any Comments? -- Thanks for your participation! -- Appendix C -- References -- Name index -- Subject index -- The series Benjamins Translation Library.

Sommario/riassunto

The author offers an overview of the Interpreting Studies literature on curriculum and assessment. A discussion of curriculum definitions, foundations, and guidelines suggests a framework based upon scientific and humanistic approaches - curriculum as process and as interaction. Language testing concepts are introduced and related to interpreting. By exploring means of integrating valid and reliable

assessment into the curriculum, the author breaks new ground in this under-researched area. Case studies of degree examinations provide sample data on pass/fail rates, test criteria, and text selection. A curriculum model is outlined as a practical example of synthesis, flexibility, and streamlining. This volume will appeal to interpretation and translation instructors, program administrators, and language industry professionals seeking a discussion of the theoretical and practical aspects of curriculum and assessment theory. This book also presents a new area of application for curriculum and language testing specialists.