1. Record Nr. UNINA9910818187603321

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Titolo All creatures: naturalists, collectors, and biodiversity, 1850-1950 / /

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Pubbl/distr/stampa New York:,: Princeton University Press,, [2006]

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ISBN 1-4008-4971-3

Edizione [Course Book]

Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (380 p.)

Classificazione TB 2380

Disciplina 508

Soggetti Natural history - History

Biological specimens - Collectors and collecting - History

Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese

Formato Materiale a stampa

Livello bibliografico Monografia

Description based upon print version of record. Note generali

Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index.

Nota di contenuto Frontmatter -- Contents -- Illustrations -- Preface -- CHAPTER ONE.

Nature -- CHAPTER TWO Culture -- CHAPTER THREE Patrons --

CHAPTER FOUR. Expedition -- CHAPTER FIVE. Work -- CHAPTER SIX.

Knowledge -- CHAPTER SEVEN Envoi -- Abbreviations -- Notes --

Selected Bibliography -- Index

Sommario/riassunto We humans share Earth with 1.4 million known species and millions

more species that are still unrecorded. Yet we know surprisingly little about the practical work that produced the vast inventory we have to date of our fellow creatures. How were these multitudinous creatures collected, recorded, and named? When, and by whom? Here a distinguished historian of science tells the story of the modern discovery of biodiversity. Robert Kohler argues that the work begun by

Linnaeus culminated around 1900, when collecting and inventory were organized on a grand scale in natural history surveys. Supported by governments, museums, and universities, biologists launched hundreds of collecting expeditions to every corner of the world. Kohler conveys to readers the experience and feel of expeditionary travel: the customs and rhythms of collectors' daily work, and its special pleasures and pains. A novel twist in this story is that survey collecting was rooted not just in science but also in new customs of outdoor recreation, such as

hiking, camping, and sport hunting. These popular pursuits

engendered a wide scientific interest in animals and plants and inspired

wealthy nature-goers to pay for expeditions. The modern discovery of biodiversity became a reality when scientists' desire to know intersected with the culture of outdoor vacationing. General readers as well as scholars will find this book fascinating.