1. Record Nr. UNINA9910818047003321 Autore Wasserman Janek <1980-> Titolo Black Vienna: the radical right in the red city, 1918-1938 / / Janek Wasserman Pubbl/distr/stampa Ithaca, New York:,: Cornell University Press,, 2014 ©2014 **ISBN** 0-8014-5522-7 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (265 p.) Disciplina 320.53/3094361309041 Soggetti Right-wing extremists - Austria - Vienna - History - 20th century Political culture - Austria - Vienna - 20th century Vienna (Austria) Intellectual life 20th century Vienna (Austria) Politics and government 20th century Austria Politics and government 1918-1938 Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Front matter -- Contents -- Acknowledgments -- List of Abbreviations -- Introduction: Reconsidering "Red Vienna" -- 1. The Emergence of Black Vienna -- 2. The Austro-Marxist Struggle for "Intellectual Workers" -- 3. The Spannkreis and the Battle for Hegemony in Central Europe -- 4. The Verein Ernst Mach and the Politicization of Viennese Progressive Thought -- 5. Österreichische Aktion and the New Conservatism -- 6. The Rise and Fall of Politically Engaged Scholarship in Red Vienna, 1927-1934 -- 7. The Triumph of Radical Conservatism in the Austrofascist State, 1933-1938 -- Conclusion -- Bibliography --Index Sommario/riassunto Interwar Vienna was considered a bastion of radical socialist thought, and its reputation as "Red Vienna" has loomed large in both the popular imagination and the historiography of Central Europe. However, as Janek Wasserman shows in this book, a "Black Vienna" existed as well; its members voiced critiques of the postwar democratic order. Jewish inclusion, and Enlightenment values, providing a theoretical foundation

for Austrian and Central European fascist movements. Looking at the complex interplay between intellectuals, the public, and the state, he

argues that seemingly apolitical Viennese intellectuals, especially conservative ones, dramatically affected the course of Austrian history. While Red Viennese intellectuals mounted an impressive challenge in cultural and intellectual forums throughout the city, radical conservatism carried the day. Black Viennese intellectuals hastened the destruction of the First Republic, facilitating the establishment of the Austrofascist state and paving the way for Anschluss with Nazi Germany. Closely observing the works and actions of Viennese reformers, journalists, philosophers, and scientists, Wasserman traces intellectual, social, and political developments in the Austrian First Republic while highlighting intellectuals' participation in the growing worldwide conflict between socialism, conservatism, and fascism. Vienna was a microcosm of larger developments in Europe-the rise of the radical right and the struggle between competing ideological visions. By focusing on the evolution of Austrian conservatism, Wasserman complicates post-World War II narratives about Austrian anti-fascism and Austrian victimhood.