1. Record Nr. UNINA9910818037903321 Autore Bolster W. Jeffrey **Titolo** The mortal sea: fishing the Atlantic in the Age of Sail / / W. Jeffrey **Bolster** Pubbl/distr/stampa Cambridge, Mass., : Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2012 0-674-07046-1 **ISBN** 0-674-06721-5 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (xi, 378 p., [20] p. of plates ): ill., maps Disciplina 639.209163/1 Soggetti Fisheries - North Atlantic Ocean - History Fishers - North Atlantic Ocean - History Fishery management - North Atlantic Ocean - History Marine biodiversity - North Atlantic Ocean - History Atlantic Coast (New England) History Atlantic Coast (Canada) History Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Formerly CIP. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. [291]-333) and index. Nota di contenuto Front matter -- CONTENTS -- PREFACE -- Prologue: The Historic Ocean -- One: Depleted European Seas and the Discovery of America -- Two: Plucking the Low-Hanging Fruit -- Three: The Sea Serpent and the Mackerel Jig -- Four: Making the Case for Caution -- Five: Waves in a Troubled Sea -- Six: An Avalanche of Cheap Fish -- Epilogue: Changes in the Sea -- APPENDIX -- NOTES -- GLOSSARY --**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS -- INDEX** Sommario/riassunto Since the Viking ascendancy in the Middle Ages, the Atlantic has shaped the lives of people who depend upon it for survival. And just as surely, people have shaped the Atlantic. In his innovative account of this interdependency, W. Jeffrey Bolster, a historian and professional seafarer, takes us through a millennium-long environmental history of our impact on one of the largest ecosystems in the world. While overfishing is often thought of as a contemporary problem, Bolster

reveals that humans were transforming the sea long before factory trawlers turned fishing from a handliner's art into an industrial

enterprise. The western Atlantic's legendary fishing banks, stretching

from Cape Cod to Newfoundland, have attracted fishermen for more than five hundred years. Bolster follows the effects of this siren's song from its medieval European origins to the advent of industrialized fishing in American waters at the beginning of the twentieth century. Blending marine biology, ecological insight, and a remarkable cast of characters, from notable explorers to scientists to an army of unknown fishermen, Bolster tells a story that is both ecological and human: the prelude to an environmental disaster. Over generations, harvesters created a quiet catastrophe as the sea could no longer renew itself. Bolster writes in the hope that the intimate relationship humans have long had with the ocean, and the species that live within it, can be restored for future generations.