

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910817058503321
Titolo	Biologic markers in immunotoxicology // Subcommittee on Immunotoxicology, Committee on Biologic Markers ... [et al.]
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Washington, D.C., : National Academy Press, 1992
ISBN	1-280-21206-3 9786610212064 0-309-59504-5 0-585-02611-4
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (224 p.)
Disciplina	615.9/07
Soggetti	Immunotoxicology Biochemical markers
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references (p. 149-181) and index.
Nota di contenuto	Biologic Markers in Immunotoxicology -- Copyright -- Preface -- Contents -- List of Abbreviations -- Summary -- HYPERSENSITIVITY -- AUTOIMMUNITY -- IMMUNE SUPPRESSION -- BIOASSAYS OF IMMUNOTOXICITY -- CLINICAL APPLICATION OF EXISTING IMMUNOTOXICOLOGIC BIOLOGIC MARKERS -- ROLE OF BIOLOGIC MARKERS OF IMMUNOTOXICITY IN EPIDEMIOLOGY -- INDOOR AIR POLLUTION AND MULTIPLE CHEMICAL SENSITIVITY -- 1 Introduction -- BIOLOGIC MARKERS -- Markers of Exposure -- Markers of Effect -- Markers of Susceptibility -- VALIDITY OF BIOLOGIC MARKERS -- UNCERTAINTY AND RISK -- ETHICAL AND PRACTICAL ISSUES -- STRUCTURE OF THE REPORT -- 2 The Structure and Function Of the Immune System And Mechanisms of Immunotoxicity -- DEVELOPMENT AND FUNCTION OF THE IMMUNE SYSTEM -- MECHANISMS OF CHEMICALLY INDUCED IMMUNE DISEASE -- IgE-Mediated Hypersensitivity -- Complement-Mediated and Immune-Complex-Mediated Injury -- T-Cell Reactions -- EFFECTS OF XENOBIOTICS ON THE IMMUNE SYSTEM -- 3 Biologic Markers For Immune-Mediated Disease -- DEFINITION OF THE PROBLEM -- EXPOSURE THROUGH INHALATION (PULMONARY HYPERSENSITIVITY) -- Occupational Asthma

and Rhinitis -- Hypersensitivity Pneumonitis -- EXPOSURE THROUGH
INGESTION -- DERMAL EXPOSURE -- Contact Dermatitis --
Photocontact Dermatitis -- Contact Urticaria -- NONSPECIFIC IMMUNE
ENHANCEMENT -- BIOLOGIC MARKERS OF HYPERSENSITIVITY -- History
and Clinical Signs -- Skin Tests -- Serum IgE Concentration -- In Vitro
Assays for Specific Antibody -- In Vitro Assays for Cellular Immunity --
Provocation Challenges -- Bronchoalveolar Lavage -- ANIMAL MODELS
FOR DETECTING CHEMICALLY MEDIATED HYPERSENSITIVITY --
Techniques Used in Animal Studies to Determine the Potential of
Chemicals to Cause Hypersensitivity -- IgE-and IgG-Mediated
Immediate Reactions -- Cytotoxic Reactions -- Antigen-Antibody
Complexes -- Contact Hypersensitivity -- SUMMARY.
RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE RESEARCH -- IgE Sensitivity --
Immunologically Mediated Adverse Reactions -- Local Versus Systemic
Immunity -- Sensitizers -- Individual Differences in Sensitivity --
Development of Self-Antigens -- Effects of Exposure Conditions --
Epidemiology -- IGE AND CELLULAR IMMUNITY -- Cellular and
Antibody Immunity -- Individual Variability -- Local Versus Systemic
Immunity -- Organic Versus Chemical Hypersensitivity -- Effects of
Exposure -- Particle Composition -- Chemical Haptens -- 4
Autoimmune Diseases -- DEFINITION OF THE PROBLEM -- INCIDENCE
OF AUTOIMMUNE DISEASES -- SUSCEPTIBILITY VERSUS EXPOSURE --
XENOBIOTIC-INDUCED AUTOIMMUNITY -- MECHANISMS -- ANIMAL
MODELS -- BIOLOGIC MARKERS -- MAJOR HISTOCOMPATIBILITY
COMPLEX -- IMMUNOGLOBULIN ALLOTYPES -- OTHER GENETIC
MARKERS -- RATE OF ACETYLATION -- Antinuclear Antibodies --
Specific Tissue Autoantibodies -- Histopathologic Examination --
Immune Complexes -- Complement -- SUMMARY AND
RECOMMENDATIONS -- 5 The Capacity of Toxic Agents to Compromise
the Immune System (Biologic Markers of Immunosuppression) --
CONSEQUENCES OF IMMUNOSUPPRESSION -- ENVIRONMENTAL
CONTAMINANTS -- Human Studies -- Experimental Studies --
Aromatic Hydrocarbons -- Benzene -- Metals -- Complex Mixtures --
Miscellaneous -- INHALATION AND IMMUNOSUPPRESSION -- SKIN AND
IMMUNOSUPPRESSION -- MYELOTOXICITY AND IMMUNOSUPPRESSION
-- DIFFICULTIES IN ESTABLISHING HUMAN RISK -- FACTORS THAT
AFFECT SUSCEPTIBILITY -- Age and External Factors -- Metabolic
Differences -- Species Differences -- IMPORTANCE OF MECHANISTIC
STUDIES -- SUMMARY -- RECOMMENDATIONS -- 6 Animal Models for
Use in Detecting Immunotoxic Potential And Determining Mechanisms
of Action -- ANIMAL IMMUNOTOXICITY BIOASSAYS -- Pathologic
Evaluation -- Humoral Immunity -- Cellular Immunity -- Nonspecific
Immunity -- Bone Marrow -- Host Resistance.
Mechanistic Studies -- ASSAYS OF PULMONARY IMMUNOCOMPETENCE
-- ASSAYS REQUIRING ADDITIONAL DEVELOPMENT -- USE OF
IMMUNOTOXICITY BIOASSAYS -- Considerations in the Design of
Immunotoxicity Testing -- Immunotoxicity as a Basis for Risk
Assessment -- SUMMARY -- RECOMMENDATIONS -- 7 Human
Immune-System Biologic Markers of Immunotoxicity -- TESTS FOR
ASSESSING IMMUNITY -- TESTS OF THE HUMORAL IMMUNE SYSTEM --
Immunoglobulin Concentration -- Antibody Formation -- B Cells --
CELLULAR IMMUNE SYSTEM -- Skin Testing -- In Vitro Stimulation of
Lymphocytes -- OTHER TESTS -- OPPORTUNITIES FOR DEVELOPMENT
OF BIOLOGIC MARKERS THAT ASSESS THE EFFECT OF
IMMUNOTOXICANTS -- Primary Humoral Immune Responses --
Activation Antigens on Lymphocyte Surfaces and in Serum -- Synthesis
and Secretion of Lymphokines After Lymphocyte Activation --
Proliferative Responses to Super-Antigens -- Self-HLA-Restricted Cell-

Mediated Cytotoxicity -- PROPOSED TESTING REGIMEN -- SUMMARY --
RECOMMENDATIONS -- 8 Application of Biologic Markers Of
Immunotoxicity in Epidemiology -- EPIDEMIOLOGY -- CONTRIBUTION
OF BIOLOGIC MARKERS TO EPIDEMIOLOGY -- VARIABILITY IN
REFERENCE POPULATIONS -- SENSITIVITY, SPECIFICITY, AND
PREDICTIVE VALUE -- AUTHENTICATION OF THE EVENT STATUS --
STUDY DESIGN -- REFERENCE POPULATIONS -- CASE STUDIES --
Background -- Study Design -- Results -- Strengths -- Limitations --
Background -- Study Design -- Results -- Strengths -- Limitations --
Background -- Study Design -- Results -- Strengths -- Limitations --
Background -- Study Design -- Results -- Strengths -- Limitations --
RECOMMENDATIONS -- 9 Use of Biologic Markers In Controversial
Areas Of Environmental Health -- EVIDENCE OF EXPOSURE TO ORGANIC
CHEMICALS -- HEALTH EFFECTS OF INDOOR AIR CONTAMINANTS --
CASE DEFINITIONS OF MULTIPLE-CHEMICAL-SENSITIVITY SYNDROME --
IMMUNE-SYSTEM DYSFUNCTION IN MCS PATIENTS.
BIOLOGIC MARKERS OF SENSITIVITY TO CHEMICALS -- Provocative
Challenge -- Skin Tests -- ANTIBODIES TO FORMALDEHYDE-HUMAN
SERUM ALBUMIN ADDUCTS -- Avoidance Regimens -- T-cell Helper-
to-Suppressor Ratios -- CONCLUSIONS -- RECOMMENDATIONS -- 10
Summary and Recommendations -- CHEMICAL-INDUCED
IMMUNOSUPPRESSION IN HUMANS -- Conclusions -- Recommendations
-- ROLE OF ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMICAL EXPOSURE IN
HYPERSENSITIVITY AND AUTOIMMUNE DISEASES -- Conclusions --
Recommendations -- ANIMAL AND IN VITRO MODELS -- Conclusions
-- Recommendations -- MARKERS OF SKIN AND MUCOSAL RESPONSES
-- Conclusions -- Recommendations -- EDUCATION AND TRAINING --
Conclusions -- Recommendations -- ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURES
AND SENSITIVITY SYNDROMES -- Conclusions -- Recommendations --
REFERENCES -- Glossary -- BIOGRAPHIES -- INDEX.
