1. Record Nr. UNINA9910816832803321 New approaches to hedging / / edited by Gunther Kaltenbock, Wiltrud **Titolo** Mihatsch, Stefan Schneider; contributors, Gisle Andersen [and thirteen others] Bingley, England:,: Emerald,, 2010 Pubbl/distr/stampa ©2010 **ISBN** 90-04-25324-6 Edizione [First edition.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (324 p.) Collana Studies in Pragmatics, , 1750-368X Disciplina 332.64524 Soggetti Hedge (Linguistics) Euphemism **Pragmatics** Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Includes index. Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di bibliografia Nota di contenuto Preliminary Material / Gunther Kaltenböck , Wiltrud Mihatsch and Stefan Schneider -- Introduction / Gunther Kaltenböck, Wiltrud Mihatsch and Stefan Schneider -- Pragmatic Competence: The Case of Hedging / Bruce Fraser -- A Contrastive Approach to Vague Nouns / Gisle Andersen -- Hedges in Context: Form and Function of Sort of and Kind of / Anita Fetzer -- Mitigating and Being Vague in Interpreter-Mediated Discourse / Bernd Meyer and Birte Pawlack -- The Diachrony of Rounders and Adaptors: Approximation and Unidirectional Change / Wiltrud Mihatsch -- Hyperbolic Approximative Numerals in Cross-Cultural Comparison / Eva Lavric -- Approximative Expressions and their Loose Uses in Chinese / Yongping Ran -- Weakening or Strengthening?: A Case of Enantiosemy in Plato's Gorgias / Claudia Caffi -- Position and Scope of Epistemic Phrases in Planned and Unplanned American English / Elise Kärkkäinen -- Pragmatic Functions of Parenthetical I Think / Gunther Kaltenböck -- Parenthetical Hedged Performatives / Stefan Schneider -- On the Relationship between

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## Sommario/riassunto

Hedging is an essential part of everyday communication. It is a discourse strategy which is used to reduce commitment to the force or truth of an utterance to achieve an appropriate pragmatic effect. In recent years hedges have therefore attracted increased attention in Pragmatics and Applied Linguistics, with studies approaching the concept of hedging from various perspectives, such as speech act - and politeness theory, genre-specific investigations, interactional pragmatics, and studies of vague language. The present volume provides an up-to-date overview of current research on the topic by bringing together studies from a variety of fields. The contributions span a range of different languages, investigate the use of hedges in different communicative settings and text types, and consider all levels of linguistic analysis from prosody to morphology, syntax and semantics. What unites the different studies in this volume is a corpusbased approach, in which various theoretical concepts and categories are applied to, and tested against, actual language data. This allows for patterns of use to be uncovered which have previously gone unnoticed and provides valuable insights for the adjustment and fine-tuning of existing categories. The usage-based approach of the investigations therefore offers new theoretical and descriptive perspectives on the context-dependent nature and multifunctionality of hedges.