

1. Record Nr.	UNINA9910816423003321
Titolo	Pesticide risk assessment for pollinators // edited by David Fischer, Thomas Moriarty
Pubbl/distr/stampa	Ames, Iowa : , : Wiley-Blackwell, , 2014 ©2014
ISBN	1-118-85269-9 1-118-85240-0 1-118-85250-8
Edizione	[1st ed.]
Descrizione fisica	1 online resource (260 p.)
Disciplina	638/.159
Soggetti	Bees - Effect of pesticides on Honeybee - Effect of pesticides on Bees - Health Pesticides - Environmental aspects Pesticides and wildlife
Lingua di pubblicazione	Inglese
Formato	Materiale a stampa
Livello bibliografico	Monografia
Note generali	Description based upon print version of record.
Nota di bibliografia	Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters and index.
Nota di contenuto	Pesticide Risk Assessment for Pollinators; Contents; List of Figures; List of Tables; Acknowledgments; About the Editors; Workshop Participants; Pellston Workshop Series; 1 Introduction; 1.1 Workshop Balance and Composition; 2 Overview of the Honey Bee; 2.1 Overview of Honey Bee Biology; 3 Overview of Non-Apis Bees; 3.1 Introduction; 3.2 Non-Apis Bee Biology and Diversity; 3.2.1 Generalist and Specialist Foragers; 3.2.2 Social and Solitary Behavior; 3.2.3 Status of Toxicity Testing for Non-Apis Bees; 3.3 Opportunities for Non-Apis Bees to Inform Pollinator Risk Assessment; 3.4 Conclusions References 4 Overview of Protection Goals for Pollinators; 4.1 Introduction; 4.2 Elements and Proposed Protection Goals; 4.3 Linking Protection Goals with Assessment Endpoints; 4.4 Protection Goals and Monitoring; 4.5 Conclusion; Reference; 5 Overview of the Pesticide Risk Assessment and the Regulatory Process; 5.1 Introduction; 5.2 Current Approach for Assessing Effects of Pesticide Products to Pollinators;

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6 Problem Formulation for an Assessment of Risk to Honey Bees from Applications of Plant Protection Products to Agricultural Crops  
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## Sommario/riassunto

Pollinators play a vital role in ecosystem health and are essential to ensuring food security. With declines in both managed and wild pollinator populations in recent years, scientists and regulators have sought answers to this problem and have explored implementing steps to protect pollinator populations now and for the future. Pesticide Risk Assessment for Pollinators focuses on the role pesticides play in impacting bee populations and looks to develop a risk assessment process, along with the data to inform that process, to better assess the potential risks that can accompany the

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