1. Record Nr. UNINA9910816373603321 Autore Toivonen Tuukka H. I (Tuukka Hannu Ilmari), <1979-, > Titolo Japan's emerging youth policy: getting young adults back to work // Tuukka Toivonen London;; New York:,: Routledge,, 2013 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 1-136-20344-3 0-203-09383-6 1-283-89427-0 1-136-20345-1 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (265 p.) Collana Nissan Institute/Routledge Japanese studies Classificazione POL019000POL029000SOC008000 Disciplina 331.3/470952 Soggetti Youth - Employment - Government policy - Japan Youth - Employment - Japan Unemployment - Japan Youth - Japan - Social conditions Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali Description based upon print version of record. Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Cover; Japan's Emerging Youth Policy: Getting Young Adults Back to Nota di contenuto Work; Copyright; Dedication; Contents; List of Figures and Tables; List of Appendices; Preface; Acknowledgements; A Note to the Reader; Abbreviations; 1. Getting Young Adults Back to Work: a Post-industrial Dilemma in Japan; 2. The Emergence of Youth Independence Support Policy; 3. Neet: Creating a Target for Activation; 4. Crafting Policy: Sympathetic Bureaucrats in a Hostile Climate; 5. The Youth Independence Camp: Communities of Recognition?; 6. The Youth Support Station: Exploring the User 7. Beyond Symbolic Activation: Scaling Up the AlternativesAppendices; Notes; References; Index Sommario/riassunto "From the 1960s onwards, Japan's rapid economic growth coincided with remarkably low youth unemployment. However, since the 1990s the ease with which young people have historically moved from education to employment has ended, and unemployment is now a real and growing problem in contemporary Japan. Japan's Emerging Youth

Policy examines how the state, experts, the media as well as youth

workers, have responded to the troubling rise of youth joblessness in 21st century Japan. The answer that emerges from this analysis is as complex as it is fascinating, but comprises two essential elements. First, instead of institutional 'carrots and sticks' as seen in Europe, actors belonging to mainstream Japan have deployed controversial labels such as NEET ('Not in Education, Employment or Training') to steer inactive youth into low-wage jobs. However, a second approach has been crafted by entrepreneurial youth support leaders that builds on what the author refers to as 'communities of recognition'. As demonstrated at real sites of youth support, one such methodology consists of 'exploring the user' (i.e. the support-receiver) whereby complex disadvantages, family relationships and local employment contexts are skillfully negotiated. It is this second dimension in Japan's response to youth exclusion that suggests sustainable solutions to the employment dilemmas that virtually all post--industrial nations currently face but which none have yet seriously addressed. Based on extensive fieldwork draws on both sociological and policy science approaches, this book will be welcomed by students scholars and practitioners of Japanese, East Asian and comparative social policy, welfare, culture and society"--