Record Nr. UNINA9910814852403321 Autore Lewis James R Titolo Legitimating new religions / / James R. Lewis New Brunswick, N.J., : Rutgers University Press, c2003 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 0-8135-5722-4 0-8135-3534-4 Edizione [1st ed.] Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (viii, 272 pages): illustrations Disciplina 200/.9/04 Soggetti Cults - Psychology Psychology, Religious Authority - Religious aspects Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Bibliographic Level Mode of Issuance: Monograph Note generali Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references (p. 249-259) and index. Religious experience and the origins of religion -- Native American Nota di contenuto prophet religions -- Jesus in India and the forging of tradition --Science, technology, and the Space Brothers -- Anton Lavey, the Satanic Bible, and the Satanist tradition -- Heaven's Gate and the legitimation of suicide -- The authority of the long ago and the far away -- Atrocity tales as a delegitimation strategy -- Religious insanity -- The cult stereotype as an ideological resource -- Scholarship and the delegitimation of religion. James R. Lewis has written the first book to deal explicitly with the Sommario/riassunto issue of how emerging religions legitimate themselves. He contends that a new religion has at least four different, though overlapping, areas where legitimacy is a concern: making converts, maintaining followers, shaping public opinion, and appeasing government authorities. The legitimacy that new religions seek in the public realm is primarily that of social acceptance. Mainstream society's acknowledgement of a religion as legitimate means recognizing its

status as a genuine religion and thus recognizing its right to exist. Through a series of wide-ranging case studies Lewis explores the diversification of legitimation strategies of new religions as well as the tactics that their critics use to de-legitimate such groups. Cases include the Movement for Spiritual Inner Awareness, Native American prophet

religions, spiritualism, the Church of Christ-Scientist, Scientology, Church of Satan, Heaven's Gate, Unitarianism, Hindu reform movements, and Soka Gakkai, a new Buddhist sect. Since many of the issues raised with respect to newer religions can be extended to the legitimation strategies deployed by established religions, this book sheds an intriguing new light on classic questions about the origin of all religions.