Record Nr. UNINA9910814687503321 Autore Kitromilides Paschalis Titolo Enlightenment and revolution: the making of modern Greece // Paschalis M. Kitromilides Cambridge, Mass., : Harvard Univ. P., 2013 Pubbl/distr/stampa **ISBN** 9780674726413 (e-book) 9780674725058 (hbk.) 0-674-72766-5 0-674-72641-3 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (xvi, 452 p.) : ill Disciplina 949.507 Soggetti Enlightenment - Greece Political science - Greece - Philosophy - History - 18th century Political science - Greece - Philosophy - History - 19th century Social sciences - Greece - Philosophy - History - 18th century Social sciences - Greece - Philosophy - History - 19th century Greece Intellectual life 18th century Greece Intellectual life 19th century Greece Politics and government 18th century Greece Politics and government 19th century Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia An earlier version of this work was originally published in Greek as Note generali Neoellinikos Diaphotismos. Oi politikes kai koinonikes idees Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references and index. Nota di contenuto Introduction to the American edition -- Prologue: the political meaning of the Enlightenment -- The long road to Enlightenment -- The formation of modern Greek historical consciousness -- The geography of civilization: from adulation to revolution -- Enlightened absolutism as a path to change -- Ancients and moderns : cultural criticism and the origins of republicanism -- The revolution in France: the glow and the shadow -- The Enlightenment's political alternative -- The Enlightenment as social criticism -- The republican synthesis: a matrix for nationalism -- The fate of the enlightenment -- Epilogue: the

conditions of liberal politics.

## Sommario/riassunto

Greece sits at the center of a geopolitical storm that threatens the stability of the European Union. To comprehend how this small country precipitated such an outsized crisis, it is necessary to understand how Greece developed into a nation in the first place. Enlightenment and Revolution identifies the ideological traditions that shaped a religious community of Greek-speaking people into a modern nation-state albeit one in which antiliberal forces have exacted a high price. Paschalis Kitromilides takes in the vast sweep of the Greek Enlightenment in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, assessing developments such as the translation of modern authors into Greek; the scientific revolution; the rediscovery of the civilization of classical Greece; and a powerful countermovement. He shows how Greek thinkers such as Voulgaris and Korais converged with currents of the European Enlightenment, and demonstrates how the Enlightenment's confrontation with Church-sanctioned ideologies shaped present-day Greece. When the nation-state emerged from a decade-long revolutionary struggle against the Ottoman Empire in the early nineteenth century, the dream of a free Greek polity was soon overshadowed by a romanticized nationalist and authoritarian vision. The failure to create a modern liberal state at that decisive moment is at the root of Greece's recent troubles.