1. Record Nr. UNINA9910814122803321 Auroral dynamics and space weather // Yongliang Zhang, Larry J. **Titolo** Paxton, editors; contributors, Roger A. Anderson [and fifty-eight others] Washington, District of Columbia; ; Hoboken, New Jersey:,: American Pubbl/distr/stampa Geophysical Union:,: Wiley,, 2016 ©2016 **ISBN** 1-118-97872-2 1-118-97873-0 Descrizione fisica 1 online resource (610 p.) Collana Geophysical Monograph Series;; 215 Disciplina 538.768 Soggetti Auroras Space environment Lingua di pubblicazione Inglese **Formato** Materiale a stampa Livello bibliografico Monografia Note generali "This work is a co-publication between the American Geophysical Union and John Wiley and Sons, Inc." Nota di bibliografia Includes bibliographical references at the end of each chapters and index. Nota di contenuto Title Page; Table of Contents; CONTRIBUTORS; PREFACE; ACKNOWLEDGMENTS; Part I: Aurora Types and Dynamics; 1 Investigations of the Many Distinct Types of Auroras; 1.1. OVERVIEW; 1.2. DIFFUSE AURORA; 1.3. DISCRETE AURORA; 1.4. DYNAMIC AURORA AND SMALL-SCALE AURORAL STRUCTURES; REFERENCES; 2 Quasiperiodic Aurora: Outstanding Problems and Recent Results; 2.1. INTRODUCTION; 2.2. FLICKERING AURORA; 2.3. PULSATING AURORA; 2.4. CONCLUDING REMARKS; ACKNOWLEDGMENTS; REFERENCES; 3 Inverted-V Auroral Arcs and Alfven Waves; 3.1. INTRODUCTION; 3.2. **OBSERVATIONS AND INTERPRETATION: 3.3. CONCLUSION** ACKNOWLEDGMENTSREFERENCES; 4 Auroral Arcs and Ion Outflow; 4.1. INTRODUCTION; 4.2. ACCELERATION MECHANISMS; 4.3. OBSERVATIONS: SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION AND RELATIONSHIP WITH AURORAL ARC MORPHOLOGY; 4.4. IMPACT ON IONOSPHERIC AND MAGNETOSPHERIC DYNAMICS: 4.5. CONCLUSION: ACKNOWLEDGMENT: REFERENCES: 5 Isolated Proton Auroras and Pc1/EMIC Waves at

Subauroral Latitudes; 5.1. INTRODUCTION; 5.2. OBSERVATION SITE AND

INSTRUMENTATION: 5.3. EVENT DETECTION METHODS: 5.4. STATISTICAL RESULTS: 5.5. SUMMARY AND DISCUSSION: ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: REFERENCES 6 Dynamics of the Dayside Aurora as Viewed from the South Pole6.1. INTRODUCTION; 6.2. INSTRUMENTATION; 6.3. RESULTS; 6.4. DISCUSSION; 6.5. CONCLUSIONS; ACKNOWLEDGMENTS; REFERENCES; 7 Structures in Polar Rain Auroras; 7.1. INTRODUCTION; 7.2. OBSERVATIONS OF POLAR RAIN AURORA; 7.3. STATISTICAL STUDY OF POLAR RAIN ELECTRON STRUCTURES; 7.4. NIGHTSIDE POLAR RAIN GAP AND ENERGY DISPERSION; 7.5. SUMMARY; ACKNOWLEDGMENTS; REFERENCES; 8 Dynamics Related to Plasmasheet Flow Bursts as Revealed from the Aurora; 8.1. INTRODUCTION; 8.2. ASSOCIATIONS BETWEEN FLOW BURSTS AND AURORA STREAMERS 10.2. RECENT RESULTS10.3. SUMMARY; ACKNOWLEDGMENTS; REFERENCES: 11 Interhemispheric Symmetries and Asymmetries of Aurora from Ground-Based Conjugate Observations; 11.1. INTRODUCTION; 11.2. OBSERVATION; 11.3. SUMMARY AND DISCUSSION; ACKNOWLEDGMENT; REFERENCES; Part III: Substorm Aurora: 12 Magnetospheric Substorm Onset by Current Disruption Processes; 12.1. INTRODUCTION; 12.2. OBSERVATIONS OF THE SUBSTORM CURRENT SYSTEM; 12.3. THE CURRENT DISRUPTION MODEL FOR THE SUBSTORM CURRENT SYSTEM; 12.4. OBSERVATIONS PERTAINING TO SUBSTORM CURRENT SYSTEM 12.5. SOME DISTINGUISHING FEATURES BETWEEN THE TWO PREVAILING SUBSTORM MODELS

## Sommario/riassunto

The aurora is the most visible manifestation of the connection of the Earth to the space environment and has inspired awe, curiosity, and scientific inquiry for centuries. Recent advances in observing techniques and modeling and theoretical work have revealed new auroral phenomena, provided a better understanding of auroral dynamics, and have led to an enhanced capability for auroral forecasts. This monograph features discussions of: \*New auroral phenomena due to the ring current ion and polar rain electron precipitation \*Various auroral forms and hemispheric asymmetry \*Auroral model development and MHD simulations \*Application of the auroral observations for radio absorption and scintillation \*Aurora nowcast and forecast for space weather operations. Auroral Dynamics and Space Weather is a valuable contribution for scientists, researchers, space weather operators, and students of Earth's space environment.